Local Health Officers – Removal – Grounds and Processes – SB0548

Finance

Testimony in Favor

Beth Resnick

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Good afternoon, Chair Kelley, Vice Chair Feldman, and members of the Committee.

My name is Beth Resnick. I am a Senior Scientist in the Department of Health Policy and Management at the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. The first decade of my career was spent working at the National Association of County and City Health Officials (NACCHO) to support and advance the capacity of our nation's nearly 3,000 local health departments. I am honored to come before this committee, and I am here today to ask you to give a favorable report on Senate Bill 548.

The opinions expressed herein are my own and do not necessarily reflect the views of The Johns Hopkins University.

Public health officials are public servants that work to protect and promote the health of all populations within their jurisdiction, including the responsibility to develop, champion, implement, and enforce laws that affect health. Health Officers, like directors of other county agencies, serve at the pleasure of elected officials. However, when it comes to Maryland's termination policies, state-employed Health Officers and county-employed division directors should be reassessed. As COVID has demonstrated, Health Officers need considerations to allow them to reflect the best scientific and medical evidence to protect the health of all Marylanders.

Senate Bill 548 aims to improve the current termination process with procedures to lessen the potential political pressure to influence decisions that directly impact the health and safety of Maryland residents.

Health Officers are responsible for the enforcement of state laws, as well as orders issued by the Governor and Health Secretary. Additionally, Health Officers take actions in compliance with state and national guidelines and standards, including the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Institute of Health, state professional boards, as well as physician, and nursing codes of ethics. This differentiates Health Officers from other appointees who serve at the pleasure of elected officials and can result in Health Officers being put in difficult political situations when there is disagreement between state and local leaders.

It is paramount that decisions directly affecting public health be based on science and evidence, not undue political pressure. The goal of Senate Bill 548 is to assure Marylanders that actions are being taken in the best interests of their health and safety. It accomplishes this goal by requiring a defined cause for termination

This legislation allows Health Officers to do their job to protect and promote the health of Marylanders. I urge you to give a favorable report. Thank you.