



**TESTIMONY PRESENTED TO THE HOUSE HEALTH AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS
COMMITTEE**

**HOUSE BILL 227 – STATE GOVERNMENT – LEGAL AND EMPLOYEE HOLIDAY – JUNETEENTH
NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE DAY**

Delegate Andrea Fletcher Harrison

February 1, 2022

**DONALD C. FRY
PRESIDENT & CEO
GREATER BALTIMORE COMMITTEE**

Position: Support

The Greater Baltimore Committee supports House Bill 227, which would designate June 19th as Juneteenth National Independence Day and would designate that day as a state legal holiday and state employee holiday.

While Abraham Lincoln issued the Emancipation Proclamation on September 22, 1862, this order was not recognized by southern states who had joined the Confederacy and thus did not have an immediate effect on all enslaved people. Even when the American Civil War ended, the emancipation of slaves was often dependent on the presence of Union soldiers to enforce the order. Thus, emancipation was a process that was both sluggish and inconsistent as Union troops gradually made their way through southern states. On June 19, 1865, Union Army General Gordon Granger arrived in Galveston, Texas to enforce the emancipation of Texas' slaves.

Juneteenth has come to symbolize for many African Americans the triumph of human spirit over the cruelty of slavery. In 1997, the United States Senate adopted a joint resolution recognizing Juneteenth as the true Independence Day for African American citizens, and in recent years both the United States Senate and the House of Representatives have passed annual resolutions commemorating June 19 as Juneteenth Independence Day. The holiday is celebrated annually in 205 cities and commemorated in 49 states, including Maryland. It is designated as a paid state holiday in Texas, and has been declared a paid state holiday in seven states.

The Greater Baltimore Committee contends that it is important to the descendants of those freed blacks and slaves, all African Americans citizens of Maryland, and all citizens of Maryland regardless of their racial or ethnic background to recognize this pivotal moment in our country's history. As such, the GBC supports efforts to have Juneteenth formally recognized by the State.

For these reasons, the Greater Baltimore Committee urges a favorable report on House Bill 227.

The Greater Baltimore Committee (GBC) is a non-partisan, independent, regional business advocacy organization comprised of hundreds of businesses -- large, medium and small -- educational institutions, nonprofit organizations and foundations located in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard counties as well as Baltimore City. The GBC is a 67-year-old, private-sector membership organization with a rich legacy of working with government to find solutions to problems that negatively affect our competitiveness and viability.

GREATER BALTIMORE COMMITTEE

111 South Calvert Street • Suite 1700 • Baltimore, Maryland • 21202-6180

(410) 727-2820 • www.gbc.org