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## **SENATE BILL 124 Public Schools - Grant Program to Reduce and Compost School Waste (Hettleman)**

### **STATEMENT OF INFORMATION**

**DATE:** March 31, 2022

**COMMITTEE:** House Ways & Means

**SUMMARY OF BILL:** SB 124, as amended, creates a grant program for county boards of education and public schools to develop and implement a program for reducing food waste and to establish composting. Grant awardees are selected by the Maryland Association for Environmental and Outdoor Education. The bill mandates an annual appropriation in the amount of \$250,000. The bill sunsets on June 30, 2027.

**EXPLANATION:** The Department of Budget and Management's focus is not on the underlying policy proposal being advanced by the legislation, but rather on the \$250,000 mandated appropriation provision that impacts the FY 2024 and subsequent budgets. DBM has the responsibility of submitting a balanced budget to the General Assembly annually, which will require spending allocations for FY 2024 to be within the official revenues estimates approved by the Board of Revenue Estimates in December 2022.

Changes to the Maryland Constitution in 2020 provide the General Assembly with additional budgetary authority, beginning in the 2023 Session, to realign total spending by increasing and adding items to appropriations in the budget submitted by the Governor. The legislature's new budgetary power diminishes, if not negates, the need for mandated appropriation bills.

Fully funding the implementation of the Blueprint for Maryland's Future (Kirwan) will require fiscal discipline in the years ahead, if the State is to maintain the current projected structural budget surpluses. Mandated spending increases need to be reevaluated within the context of this education funding priority and the Governor's tax relief proposals.

Economic conditions remain precarious as a result of COVID-19. High rates of inflation and workforce shortages may be short lived or persist, thereby impacting the Maryland economy. While current budget forecasts project structural surpluses, the impact of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic continues to present a significant budgetary vulnerability. The Department continues to urge the General Assembly to focus on maintaining the structural budget surplus.

**For additional information, contact Barbara Wilkins at  
(410) 260-6371 or [barbara.wilkins1@maryland.gov](mailto:barbara.wilkins1@maryland.gov)**