

Montgomery County **Office of Intergovernmental Relations**

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SB 129 SPONSOR: Senators Hettleman and Waldstreicher ASSIGNED TO: Judicial Proceedings CONTACT PERSON: Leslie Frey (leslie.frey@montgomerycountymd.gov) **POSITION: SUPPORT**

DATE: February 3, 2022

Access to Counsel in Immigration Proceedings Program

Senate Bill 129 would enable low-income Maryland residents who are in detention and facing an administrative or judicial proceeding to remove them from the United States to access legal representation. The legal representation would be provided by non-profit organizations contracted with the Maryland Legal Services Corporation and would be funded by an \$8M appropriation in the state budget. SB 129 provides for outreach and education related to immigrants' rights to be conducted by community groups.

Montgomery County strongly supports Senate Bill 129 as it closely aligns with current programming funded by the County to provide legal representation for County residents in deportation or removal proceedings. Montgomery County funds nearly \$1M annually for legal representation for residents facing deportation or removal. Many of these residents are children who arrive in Maryland unaccompanied by family members or other adults. Currently, the United States is expecting a 20-year high in the number of unaccompanied migrant and asylum-seeking children approaching the border. According to the federal Office of Refugee Resettlement, 1,045 unaccompanied children have been released to sponsors in Montgomery County between October 2020 and August 2021. Prince George's County received 1,439 unaccompanied children during the same period. Between 2014-2021, Prince George's County and Montgomery County were the 6th and 11th highest-receiving counties in the nation, respectively, for unaccompanied children released to sponsors. These young people are fleeing high levels of violence, crime, natural disasters, the effects of climate change, food insecurity, and poverty. However, it is important to note that not all immigrants qualify as refugees or asylees under federal law, which highlights the disparities in services and benefits immigrants will receive based on their legal status, although the underlying conditions that led them to flee to the United States are strikingly similar. Access to legal counsel, as provided for in Senate Bill 129, is critical for immigrants to secure legal status to remain in the United States and to access federal and state supports to ensure their successful welcoming into our schools, communities, and workforce.

Montgomery County respectfully urges the Committee issue a favorable report.