

Hearing Date: February 2, 2022

Heidi Rhodes  
Silver Spring, MD 20904

**TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF HB269/SB0053**  
**HB269-Juvenile Law - Child Interrogation Protection Act**

**TO:** Chair Clippinger, Vice Chair Moon, and members of the Judiciary Committee

**FROM:** Heidi Rhodes

My name is Heidi Rhodes and I live in Colesville, District 14. I am providing this testimony in support of HB269, Juvenile Law - Child Interrogation Protection Act, and Juvenile Law - Juvenile Interrogation Protection Act.

The Jewish text that shapes my religious and moral conviction that juveniles must have a right to counsel is the directive issued in Deuteronomy 16:20, "Tzedek, tzedek tirdof - Justice, justice shall you pursue." When we are working to reform our criminal justice system, we must demand that it operates in accordance with these deeply held Jewish beliefs.

When I first read this bill, I could not see any situation in which anyone could be against it since it harkens back to the Bill of Rights which protects our right to due process; this must include for our children. In what situation would it be justice to not provide legal counsel and notice to parents or guardians when a minor is interrogated by police? In the ten commandments we are taught to honor our mother and father. Under this construct I taught my daughter to respect adults in authority, whether it is her teachers or police.

Because of this teaching, I believe that if she was interrogated by police without legal counsel and parental notification, she would not have the discernment to know that those interrogating her did not have her best interests at heart. I would be horrified to hear of any child being questioned without these rights. Too often children do not understand their rights and thus Maryland must mandate that young people have access to counsel before being interrogated by police. Without this protection of their rights, too many children, especially black and brown children, are criminalized and incarcerated unfairly.

I respectfully urge a favorable report on HB269.