



## Maryland Municipal League

*The Association of Maryland's Cities and Towns*

# TESTIMONY

March 9, 2022

**Committee:** House Judiciary

**Bill:** \_\_\_\_\_ HB 463 – Civil Actions - Violation of Rights – Governmental Liability

**Position:** Oppose

**Reason for Position:**

The Maryland Municipal League opposes House Bill 463, which addresses civil liability of a law enforcement officer for violation of the individual's rights under the Maryland Declaration of Rights or the Maryland Constitution.

This measure is redundant and implementing it will unnecessarily burden local governments. The causes of action which this bill intends to create are already in place. The Maryland Court of Appeals recognized a common law civil action against a police officer for violations of the Maryland State Constitution in *Clea v. Mayor and Council of Baltimore City* in 1988.<sup>1</sup> State case law also clarifies that there is no immunity, either in statute or common law, that can be asserted in a claim against a municipal officer or a local government.<sup>2</sup> With these parameters in place, there is no need to create a statutory cause of action targeting police officers.

Furthermore, local governments are obligated under the Local Government Tort Claims Act to defend employees acting within the scope of their employment. This measure would open the door for these claims to be filed as state statutory claims, in addition to the state common law and federal claims which are already in place. Increasing liability would place a significant financial burden on local governments.

As such, the League respectfully requests that this committee provide HB 463 with an unfavorable report.

---

<sup>1</sup> *Clea v. Mayor of Baltimore*, 312 Md. 662, 541 A.2d 1303 (Md. 1988).

<sup>2</sup> *DiPino v. Davis*, 354 Md. 18, 729 A.2d 354 (Md. 1999). When acting in a private or proprietary context, a local government has *respondeat superior* liability for the tortious conduct of its employees, including State constitutional claims. *Id.* at 47-48.

**FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:**

Scott A. Hancock  
Angelica Bailey  
Bill Jorch  
Justin Fiore

Executive Director  
Director, Government Relations  
Director, Research and Policy Analysis  
Manager, Government Relations