
BILL NO.: House Bill 1120
TITLE: Correctional Services – Pregnant Incarcerated Individuals – Substance Abuse
Assessment and Treatment
COMMITTEE: Judiciary
DATE: March 8, 2022
POSITION: **SUPPORT**

House Bill 1120 seeks to require each local correctional facility in the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services to follow the clinical guidance of the American College of Nurse Midwives or the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists when providing care to pregnant incarcerated individuals, and to ensure that there is a continuity of care, in particular as it relates to substance abuse treatment, for pregnant incarcerated individuals.

The Women's Law Center of Maryland supports this legislation as we believe all women are entitled to quality healthcare and medical treatment, regardless of their status within the justice system. The Supreme Court has ruled that access to healthcare while incarcerated is a fundamental right¹. Reproductive health care needs do not cease upon entering prison. And drug and substance abuse treatment is all the more necessary at this stage of health. Approximately 6-10% of women are already pregnant when they enter a prison or jail². Many of these mothers have high-risk pregnancies due to the economic and social problems that led them to be incarcerated: poverty, lack of education, inadequate health care, and substance abuse. Reproductive healthcare is an essential human right for any woman, yet the services they receive are varied and inconsistent.

Currently, there is no care coordination provided between public safety institutions and community-based providers. This legislation will ensure that there is a clear referral system in place between those providers and creates a pathway that can lead to improved maternal health outcomes. The transition time between release and accessing reproductive health care represents a high-risk period for these individuals and this legislation would be a marked improvement in preventing and addressing that risk.

For the above reasons, the Women's Law Center of Maryland urges a favorable report for HB 1120.

The Women's Law Center of Maryland is a non-profit, legal services organization that advocates for the rights of women through direct legal representation of individuals and strategic initiatives to achieve systemic change. The Women's Law Center operates two hotlines, Protection Order Advocacy and Representation Projects in Baltimore City, Baltimore County and Carroll County and the state-wide Collateral Legal Assistance for Survivors and Multi-Ethnic Domestic Violence Projects.

¹ *Estelle v. Gamble*, 429 US 97 (1976).

² Reproductive Health Care for Incarcerated Women and Adolescent Females, THE AM. COLL. OF OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS (Aug. 2012), <http://www.acog.org/resources-and-publications/committee-opinions/committee-on-health-care-for-underserved-women/reproductive-health-care-for-incarcerated-women-and-adolescent-females>.