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HB 712, Landlord and Tenant - Access to Counsel in Evictions Special Fund - Mandatory Appropriation

Hearing before the House Judiciary Committee, February 16, 2022

Position: FAVORABLE

The Public Justice Center (PJC) is a nonprofit public interest law firm that stands with tenants to expand their rights to safe, habitable, affordable, and non-discriminatory housing.

We support HB 712 as part of a larger plan to fully fund implementation of the Access to Counsel in Evictions legislation.

HB 712 provides that if the Governor appropriates federal rental assistance funds for FY 23 in a budget amendment after July 1, 2022, approximately 10% of those funds be appropriated to the Access to Counsel in Evictions Fund, with a similar framework for FY 24 and beyond. It is our understanding that most federal rental assistance funds have been appropriated or will be appropriated before July 1, 2022. For that reason, HB 712 is not sufficient by itself to provide a consistent source of funding for implementation, but it would be an important part of a comprehensive plan.

92% of eviction cases in which the renter had legal representation resulted in prevention of disruptive displacement, in a 2020 study by Stout Risius Ross.

\$62M of state costs could be avoided through Access to Counsel in eviction cases, by preventing emergency room, shelter, and foster care costs.

The Access to Counsel in Evictions Task Force recommended an allocation of \$11.8 million in FY 23, which would help 9,762 Maryland families avoid disruptive displacement in eviction actions. The Access to Counsel in Evictions Task Force issued a [report](#) laying out a framework for equitable, effective implementation. The Task Force called on the State to allocate \$11.8 million in FY 23, moving to full implementation by 2025. The General Assembly's Spending Affordability Committee recommended [\\$14 million for FY 23](#) for implementation. Relying on court data and analysis from Stout Risius Ross, the MD Legal Services Corp. (MLSC) estimates that there are 29,683 limited-income residents who have an unmet need for legal representation in eviction cases. MLSC estimates that with an additional allocation of \$11.8 million for FY 23, the State can meet approximately 1/3 of that need.

The \$5.4 million proposed by Governor Hogan for counsel in eviction cases is insufficient because local jurisdictions are slated to lose about \$4.4M in one-time, federal funding for

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eviction representation that is running out. The State and local jurisdictions have used mostly federal money to expand access to counsel in FY 21 & 22.

In the last six months of 2021, just four legal services providers represented 1,284 MD residents facing eviction and prevented the disruptive displacement of residents in 88% of those cases. These organizations provided advice to another 2,626 facing eviction-related issues. Lawyers from these orgs assisted tenants with many defenses including: severe conditions of disrepair, retaliation, lack of landlord licensing/lead paint compliance, illegal/excessive fees or non-rent charges, payment already made, not a substantial breach of the lease, and others. A significant part of the funding for these cases will be spent in FY 22 and tenants will lose current levels of representation if implementation of Access to Counsel in Evictions is not fully funded. Further, implementing Access to Counsel also means increased tenant outreach and education so that residents can know their rights and access resources such as rental assistance.

Legal services providers report being unable to meet current demand. Legal services providers such as Community Legal Services of Prince George's County and Public Justice Center report that in the last 6 months, they have only been able to provide representation to appx. 1/3 of renter clients due to lack of capacity. Similarly, for same-day in-court services, Pro Bono Resource Center of Md. estimates that – due to limited capacity - it has reached less than 1/3 of renters who are in need of legal representation in Baltimore County.

Representation balances the scales and saves the state money. Over 90% of landlords are represented by an attorney or specialized agent while over 90% of tenants are not. [Counsel is 92% effective in preventing disruptive displacement in evictions according to a study of one jurisdiction in Maryland.](#) By fully implementing Access to Counsel, the State can help level the scales and save an estimated \$62M from reduced emergency room, shelter, and foster care costs. It is much less expensive to keep people housed than provide services when they are homeless.

The General Assembly must act to fully fund Access to Counsel in Evictions to prevent the law from becoming an empty promise.

Public Justice Center is a member of the Renters United Maryland coalition and asks that the Committee **issue a report of FAVORABLE on HB 712.** If you have any questions, please contact: Matt Hill, hillm@publicjustice.org, 410-625-9409, ext. 229.

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