

SB124: Public Schools – Grant Program to Reduce and Compost School Waste

House Ways and Means Committee

March 31, 2022

Positon: Favorable

Dear Chair Atterbeary and Members of the Committee,

Clean Water Action and the undersigned groups support SB124 to create a grant program to reduce and compost school food waste.

The Senate amended the bill in three ways:

- 1. Rearranged and reworded covered activities**
- 2. Reduced the grant amount to \$250,000 (was \$500,000)**
- 3. Added a 5 year sunset**

The following testimony is the same as the testimony we submitted in support of HB150:

Across the state, schools are reducing their food waste through education, new methods to serve food, and compost. In Frederick County, a pilot program at Urbana Sugarloaf Elementary diverted 87% of their “trash” and then expanded to 23 Frederick County schools. In Montgomery County a student-led effort is building on the success from Frederick County and found that 86% of the waste could be recycled or composted.¹ In Prince George’s County, the Laurel High School Green Club spearheaded the first school compost program for the county and found similar results in their own waste audit.² In Worcester County, students at Stephen Decatur High School have diverted 300 pounds so far through composting.

Food waste is a persistent problem, and when thrown away conventionally it creates greenhouse gasses - CO2 if incinerated and methane if left to rot in a landfill. But, if composted the food waste sequesters the carbon into an organic-rich soil amendment. Based on waste audits in Frederick and Montgomery County, 70-80% of the cafeteria waste could be diverted from landfills and incinerators through compost and recycling.³

¹ Skirble, Rosanne. “Waste Warriors: Student Coalition Awarded \$48,000 to Re-Imagine School Food Trash.” Maryland Matters. November 5, 2021: <https://www.marylandmatters.org/2021/11/05/waste-warriors-student-coalition-awarded-48000-to-re-imagine-school-food-trash/>

² Skirble, Rosanne. “Laurel High School Student’s Eco-Activism Has Global Reach.” Maryland Matters. January 16, 2022: <https://www.marylandmatters.org/2022/01/16/laurel-high-school-students-eco-activism-has-global-reach/>

³ Go Green OC. https://twitter.com/go_green_oc/status/1485653120378093580

While PTAs and rotary clubs have supported many of the early efforts in schools across the state, funding for compost contracts, bins, and other materials have been a barrier for many, even schools where there are parents and teachers interested in supporting the program. SB124 creates a grant program to make food waste and compost interventions available to Maryland schools across the state.

Aside from composting, food waste diversion like that supported by SB124 also saves edible food from the trash, getting it into the hands of people who need it. 1 in 7 children in Maryland face hunger, yet we are wasting good food every day in cafeterias around the state. Share Tables provide an opportunity for children who choose not to eat something from their meal to let another student have it. Per USDA guidance, children may return whole food or beverage items to the table, where they are then available for children who want additional items. Adults monitor the tables to ensure food safety. Oranges, granola bars, unopened milks, and other items are saved from the trash and put into hungry bellies.

SB124 would enable interested schools across the state to pursue strategies to reduce food waste, whether it be through composting, share tables, or reimagining the cafeteria to reduce waste in the first place. Thank you and we urge a favorable report.

Thank you,

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