

LARRY HOGAN Governor

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## SENATE BILL 448 Education - Regional Resource Centers and Libraries - Funding (King)

STATEMENT OF INFORMATION DATE: March 24, 2022

**COMMITTEE:** House Ways & Means

**SUMMARY OF BILL:** SB 448, as amended, increases the mandated minimum per resident funding formula amounts for both library regional resource centers and county library aid as follows: regional library centers from \$8.75 to \$9.19 in FY 2024 and incremental increases up to \$11.17 in FY 2028 and each fiscal year thereafter; and library program (capital and operating) from \$17.10 to \$17.78 in FY 24 and incremental increases up to \$20 in FY 2027 and each fiscal year thereafter.

**EXPLANATION:** The Department of Budget and Management's focus is not on the underlying policy proposal being advanced by the legislation, but rather on the growth in the fiscal impact of approximately \$10 million by FY 2028. The FY 2023 Budget includes \$8.5 million for regional resource centers and \$43.6 million in county library formula aid. Library aid was last increased during the 2021 Session (Ch. 6/27).

DBM has the responsibility of submitting a balanced budget to the General Assembly annually, which will require spending allocations for FY 2024 to be within the official revenues estimates approved by the Board of Revenue Estimates in December 2022.

Changes to the Maryland Constitution in 2020 provide the General Assembly with additional budgetary authority, beginning in the 2023 Session, to realign total spending by increasing and adding items to appropriations in the budget submitted by the Governor. The legislature's new budgetary power diminishes, if not negates, the need for mandated appropriation bills.

Fully funding the implementation of the Blueprint for Maryland's Future (Kirwan) will require fiscal discipline in the years ahead, if the State is to maintain the current projected structural budget surpluses. Mandated spending increases need to be reevaluated within the context of this education funding priority and the Governor's tax relief proposals.

Economic conditions remain precarious as a result of COVID-19. High rates of inflation and workforce shortages may be short lived or persist, thereby impacting the Maryland economy. While current budget forecasts project structural surpluses, the impact of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic continues to present a significant budgetary vulnerability. The Department continues to urge the General Assembly to focus on maintaining the structural budget surplus.

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