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Ways and Means Committee

Joint Committee on Children, Youth, and Families



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THE MARYLAND HOUSE OF DELEGATES Annapolis, Maryland 21401

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Chair Ben Barnes Vice Chair Mark S. Chang House Office Building Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Members of the Appropriations Committee:

Thank you for the opportunity to present HB579: Maryland State Department of Education – Employee Status and Designation.

This bill converts around 150 employees who work at the Maryland State Department of Education (MSDE) and who are currently misclassified as "at-will" special appointees, into merit positions within the state personnel management system (SPMS) and places them within their appropriate bargaining units. This means that they will finally have due process rights and access to the grievance procedure, as well as union rights and an ability to collectively bargain.

Prior to 2019, the legislature recognized a substantial number of state employees were considered "at-will" at MSDE. In 2019, the legislature changed this practice when they required all new hires at MSDE to be merit through the passage of HB 390/CH645 (2019). This legislation only impacted new hires since July 1, 2019. As a result, employees hired as special appointees prior to July 1, 2019, are now working alongside peers who do the same work, have less seniority, but have more rights.

The individuals addressed in this bill are clerical employees, licensing specialists, and caseworkers who would have merit rights if they worked in any other state agency. State Personnel and Pensions Article 6-405 places the following criteria for special appointments:

- 1. A position to which an individual is directly appointed by the Governor by an appointment that is not provided for by the Maryland Constitution;
- 2. A position to which an individual is directly appointed by the Board of Public Works;
- 3. As determined by the Secretary, a position which performs a significant policy role or provides direct support to a member of the executive service;
- 4. A position that is assigned to the Government House;
- 5. A position that is assigned to the Governor's Office; and
- 6. Any other position that is specified by law to be a special appointment.

For special appointees who aren't appointed through the criteria above, the decision to keep them designated as at-will special appointees is just a policy decision. Moving these workers to the merit system would provide more than just "for cause" terminations. It also guarantees merit employees:

- Reinstatement rights should there be a layoff
- A fair process for promotions and training employees
- A transparent hiring processes
- The right to seek damages if there is a paycheck error that goes unresolved
- The right to a grievance procedure to resolve disputes

Specifically, this bill says that on or before January 1, 2024:

- The Secretary of Budget and Management shall assign each employee in the State Department of Education to the executive service, management service, professional service, or skilled in the State Personnel Management System.
- An employee assigned shall suffer no reduction of pay or benefits resulting from the assignment.
- During the assignment, the employee may be placed on a new salary schedule only at a grade and step that results in a greater annual rate and pay.

HB579 is about fairness and giving these employees the rights and status that they deserve. Thank you for your consideration and I urge a favorable report.

Sincerely,

Delegate Shaneka Henson