

Testimony Prepared for the Judiciary Committee on House Bill 426

## Position: Favorable

Mr. Chairman and members of the Committee, thank you for this opportunity to testify about the safety of individuals in the custody of the State of Maryland. I am Lee Hudson, assistant to the bishop for public policy in the Delaware-Maryland Synod, <u>E</u>vangelical Lutheran Church in America. We are a faith community located within every jurisdiction of our State.

Our assessment of the human, civil, and community effects of incarceration-as-criminalpunishment are shaped by both the experience with imprisonment in the long faith tradition (*see, e.g.,* Is. 61:1c and Lk. 4:18b, II Cor. 11:23b and Matt. 25:36b) *and* our ministry projects inside prison walls. One of those projects is here in Maryland, the Community of St. Dysmas, an authorized worshipping congregation served by an ordained ELCA pastor. That community has been present on the inside of Maryland's correctional system since 1985.

The safety and humane treatment of incarcerated people is the responsibility of the State. When we researched and discussed criminal justice in the United States, one topic we identified for our concern was diminishing 'punishments within the punishment,' one of which is violence among the incarcerated. One kind of violence we specifically call out is sexual violence ("Criminal Justice," ELCA, 2013, pg. 26).

For that reason, we support **House Bill 426**, because it tasks the Department of Corrections, and those responsible for the administration and conduct of its facilities, to develop and practice standards and procedures for protecting these wards of the State, based on gender identity. Our prison pastor reports that her ministry does encounter such individuals and that their safety can be an issue within their imprisoned living conditions.

It is our hope, and witness to this Committee, that Maryland not allow its prison system to tangentially become a gender and identity punishment, too. So, we ask your favorable report.

Lee Hudson