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CVT, VTS (ECC) Derry, NH March 1, 2023

Maryland Senate Education, Energy and the Environment Committee Miller Senate Office Building 11 Bladen St. Annapolis, Maryland 21401

RE: Veterinary Support for SB690

Dear Chair Feldman, Vice-Chair Kagan and Members of the committee:

The undersigned veterinarians are writing to convey our strong support for SB690, legislation that would phase out the cruel cage-confinement of egglaying hens.

It is commonsense that animals be allowed to engage in basic movements and postural adjustments. This intuitive perspective is validated by an abundance of scientific evidence demonstrating that intensive confinement systems (like the battery cages used in some egg facilities) are detrimental to the physical and psychological welfare of farm animals and that these systems create public health concerns.

To cite just one notable example, the prestigious Pew Commission on Industrial Farm Animal Production—a panel of experts including a former veterinary school dean and a Secretary of the USDA—concluded "...that the most intensive confinement systems, such as. . . battery cages for poultry...prevent the animal from a normal range of movement and constitute inhumane treatment." The Commission recommended a phase-out of the most intensive and inhumane production practices, including battery cages for egg-laying hens.

Modern replacements for this extreme confinement method already exist, are in widespread commercial use, and are economically viable. Cage-free systems allow birds to move freely through their environment and to engage in natural behaviors—such as dust-bathing, nesting and perching—which are thwarted by cage confinement.

We respectfully encourage the Senate Education, Energy and the Environment Committee to support SB690 to protect egg-laying hens by eliminating the use of inhumane cage confinement in the state and requiring that all eggs sold in



Maryland come from cage-free hens. SB690—a commonsense reform measure—will ensure a more humane, safer, and sustainable food system.

Nikhil Joshi

Signed by:

Carrie B. Waters

Carrie Waters, DVM, PhD, JD, DACVIM

HSVMA Maryland State Co-Representatives

Nikhil Joshi, VMD

And the following additional Maryland veterinarians:

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