DELEGATE MARY A. LEHMAN Legislative District 21 Prince George's and Anne Arundel Counties

Environment and Transportation Committee



The Maryland House of Delegates 6 Bladen Street, Room 317 Annapolis, Maryland 21401 301-858-3114 · 410-841-3114 800-492-7122 *Ext.* 3114 Mary.Lehman@house.state.md.us

#### THE MARYLAND HOUSE OF DELEGATES Annapolis, Maryland 21401

# HB 94 – VEHICLE LAWS – REDUCTION OF SPEED LIMITS BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES

#### SUPPORT

GOOD AFTERNOON CHAIR BARVE, VICE CHAIR STEIN AND ESTEEMED JUDICIAL PROCEEDING MEMBERS. I AM ASKING YOUR FAVORABLE REPORT FOR HB 94, A BILL THAT AUTHORIZES LOCAL GOVERNMENTS TO LOWER THE MAXIMUM SPEED LIMIT TO 15 MILES PER HOUR ON CERTAIN ROADWAYS AFTER PERFORMING AN ENGINEERING/TRAFFIC STUDY.

PEDESTRIAN FATALITIES ARE A SERIOUS PROBLEM IN MARYLAND. THE FASTER CARS TRAVEL, THE GREATER THE CHANCE FOR FATAL INJURIES TO PEDESTRIANS, BICYCLISTS, PASSENGERS, AND DRIVERS. DATA FROM THE FOUNDATION FOR TRAFFIC SAFETY SHOWS THAT THE AVERAGE RISK OF DEATH FOR A PEDESTRIAN STRUCK BY A CAR REACHES 10% AT AN IMPACT SPEED OF 23 MPH, 50% AT 42 MPH!! 75% AT 50 MPH!!! AND 90% RISK OF DEATH AT 58 MPH!!!! A PEDESTRIAN OR BICYCLIST STRUCK BY A MOTORIST DRIVING 40 MPH **IS EIGHT TIMES MORE LIKELY TO DIE** THAN A PEDESTRIAN OR A BICYCLIST STRUCK AT 20 MPH. THE GOAL OF HB 94 IS TO REDUCE INJURIES AND FATALITIES AND MAKE DELEGATE MARY A. LEHMAN Legislative District 21 Prince George's and Anne Arundel Counties

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MARYLAND ROADS SAFER BY GIVING LOCAL JURISTICTIONS THE AUTHORITY TO LOWER SPEED LIMITS WHERE IT IS WARRANTED.

THIS LEGISLATION IS THE STATEWIDE VERSION OF A LOCAL BILL SPONSORED BY THE MONTGOMERY COUNTY DELEGATION THAT PASSED IN 2021. THAT BILL AUTHORIZED MONTGOMERY COUNTY AND ITS MUNICIPALITIES TO DECREASE HIGHWAY SPEED LIMITS TO NOT LESS THAN 15 MILES PER HOUR AFTER CONDUCTING AN ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC INVESTIGATION. IT ALSO PROHIBITED MONTGOMERY COUNTY AUTHORITIES FROM INSTALLING NEW SPEED CAMERAS WHERE THE SPEED LIMIT HAS BEEN REDUCED PURSUANT TO THE BILL'S AUTHORIZATION.

SINCE MONTGOMERY COUNTY IS NOW AUTHORIZED TO LOWER ITS SPEED LIMIT TO 15 MILES PER HOUR, OTHER COUNTIES AND BALTIMORE CITY SHOULD HAVE THE SAME OPTION. THE STATE AND MANY LOCAL GOVERNMENTS HAVE ADOPTED VISION ZERO POLICIES TO ELIMININATE CAR-RELATED DEATHS AND THIS BILL PROVIDES AN IMPORTANT TOOL TO ASSIST MARYLAND IN REALIZING THAT GOAL, AND STOP WITH NEEDLESS TRAGEDIES. **DELEGATE MARY A. LEHMAN** *Legislative District 21* Prince George's and Anne Arundel Counties

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ADDITIONALLY, THE MANDATED TRAFFIC STUDY PROVIDES AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR CITIZENS' INPUT AND CONCERNS TO BE VOICED.

THE HOUSE BILL CLARIFIES IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW SPEED MONITORING SYSTEMS IN AREAS WHERE THE SPEED LIMIT HAD BEEN REDUCED. HB 94 DOES NOT RESTRICT LOCAL JURISDICTIONS FROM INSTALLING SPEED CAMERAS ON A HIGHWAY SIMPLY BECAUSE THE SPEED LIMIT HAD BEEN DECREASED FROM 55 TO 45 MILES PER HOUR BUT IT DOES PROHIBIT INSTALLATION OF CAMERAS ON ROADWAYS IF THE SPEED LIMIT IS DROPPED DOWN TO 15 MPH.

HB 94 GIVES LOCAL JURISTICTIONS THE AUTHORITY TO BE AT THE FOREFRONT OF ENSURING TRAFFIC, PEDESTRIAN, AND BICYCLE SAFETY IN THEIR COMMUNITIES AND ULTIMATELY WILL SAVE LIVES.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION. I URGE A FAVORABLE REPORT.