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February 16, 2023

The Honorable Joseline A. Pena-Melnyk
Chair, House Health and Government Operations Committee
Maryland House of Delegates
Room 24, House Office Building
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Dear Chairperson Pena-Melnyk,

On behalf of the Maryland Dermatologic Society, and nearly 16,500 U.S physician members of the American Academy of Dermatology Association ("Academy"), we write in support of HB 305. This legislation would be a critical step to ensure patients have access to their prescription medicines by placing guardrails on the use of prior authorization. Prior authorization is a cost containment tool used by health insurance plans requiring physicians and other health care providers to obtain advance approval from a health plan before delivering a specific procedure, service, device, supply or medication. HB 305 would ensure that the prior authorization process is clinically-based and does not unduly burden physicians or patients in accessing optimal drug therapy

While we understand the need to manage the unpredictable and growing costs of health care, prior authorization is often a hurdle to accessing medication and other procedures, such as Mohs micrographic surgery, phototherapy, and patch testing. As explained below, we urge you and members of the Health and Government Operations Committee to support HB 305.

Prior authorization has greatly impacted the ability of our patients to access their medications. According to a 2020 survey of Academy members, approximately one quarter of dermatology patients per day require prior authorization, and only half are successful. Of the 50% who do not access the medication prescribed by their dermatologist, 36% reported receiving a less effective

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medication and 27% either delayed or abandoned their treatment. Dermatology patients who seek biologics often wait more than two weeks to more than one month to obtain their medications as a result of prior authorization. Delays in accessing prescription medications can cause irreparable harm to patients in need of timely access to specific treatments. The choice of therapy should be between a physician and his/her patient where consideration of all factors—efficacy and safety of all treatment options, co-morbidities, and support system—are fully vetted and discussed. Prior authorization places a third party, with no knowledge of the complexity or full history of a patient's condition, in an inappropriate decision-making role.

Further, prior authorization poses significant administrative burdens on dermatology practices. The financial cost to practices averages \$40,000 to either hire or redistribute staff to manage the prior authorization process, which can take up to an average 3.5 hours of work per day. According to dermatology practice administrators, the time spent on prior authorization equates to an average five to eight additional patients per day that could be scheduled.

We appreciate the opportunity to provide written comments on this important public health issue and urge your support for HB 305. As physicians, our number one priority is the health and welfare of our patients. The passage of this legislation will improve access to prescription medications that are in the best interest of the patient. For further information, please contact Lisa Albany, director of state policy for the American Academy of Dermatology Association at LAlbany@aad.org or (202) 842-3555.

Sincerely,

Mark D. Kaufmann, MD, FAAD

President

American Academy of Dermatology Association

Chikoti Mibenge Wheat, MD, FAAD President

Maryland Dermatologic Society