



**House Bill 862 -- *Civil Actions - Noneconomic Damages - Personal Injury or Wrongful Death***  
**House Judiciary Committee**  
**March 1, 2023**  
**Oppose**

The Montgomery County Chamber of Commerce (MCCC), the voice of business in Metro Maryland, opposes House Bill 862 -- *Civil Actions - Noneconomic Damages - Personal Injury or Wrongful Death*.

House Bill 862 repeals limitations on noneconomic damages in civil actions for personal injury or wrongful death. Non-economic damages compensate injuries and losses that are not easily quantified by a dollar amount while economic damages can be calculated from documents or records, such as medical expenses and earnings.

MCCC is concerned about House Bill's 862 impact on Maryland's ability to keep costs of doing business competitive. Limitations on noneconomic damages is generally considered friendly to a state's business climate. This holds especially true for small businesses, which are at greater risk in litigation involving noneconomic damages. Not only would small businesses and other impacted entities confront increased exposure and potential financial burden, but the perception of Maryland's business competitiveness would be harmed as well.

There are many ways to measure whether Maryland has a positive business climate, and that includes its legal and tort environment. When businesses are making decisions regarding location or expansion, they often consider the tort environment. For this reason, Maryland needs to ensure it competes favorably with surrounding and competitor states on tort climate, in addition to factors like taxation, regulations, educational system, and transportation network.

**For these reasons, the Montgomery County Chamber of Commerce opposes House Bill 862 and respectfully requests an unfavorable report.**

*The Montgomery County Chamber of Commerce, on behalf of our nearly 500 members, advocates for growth in business opportunities, strategic investment in infrastructure, and balanced tax reform to advance Metro Maryland as a regional, national, and global location for business success. Established in 1959, MCCC is an independent non-profit membership organization and a proud Montgomery County Green Certified Business.*

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