

HB 235

PROPERTY TAX— DEADLINE EXTENSION FOR HOMEOWNERS TO REDEEM PROPERTY INVOLVED IN A TAX SALE HEARING BEFORE THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE FEBRUARY 7, 2023 POSITION: SUPPORT

The Pro Bono Resource Center of Maryland ("PBRC"), an independent 501(c)(3) non-profit organization, is the statewide thought leader and clearinghouse for pro bono civil legal services in Maryland. PBRC provides training, mentorship, and pro bono service opportunities to members of the private bar and offers direct legal services through free legal clinics. PBRC supports HB 235 because vulnerable homeowners would benefit from increased time after a tax sale auction to redeem to help prevent the loss of their homes.

Over the past eight years, PBRC has assisted nearly 800 homeowners at risk of losing their homes to tax sale. For homeowners, ending up on the tax sale list is usually the result of the inability to pay one's property taxes, not an unwillingness. The clients served by our tax sale prevention clinics held in Baltimore in 2022 represented some our state's most vulnerable citizens: 74% were seniors, 39% were disabled, 76% identify as Black, and 76% reported annual household incomes of less than \$30,000. On average, our 2022 Baltimore clients encountered in our clinics had owned their homes for 32 years, and over 70% of them owned their homes free of a mortgage. As lower-income homeowners, the predominant form of accumulated wealth that they have, and that they can pass on to their families, is the equity in their homes.

Once a homeowner has received notice that they are facing tax sale, there is usually very little time, only a few weeks, to find the money to pay off the tax debt prior to the auction. In the months after the lien certificate auction, many homeowners are able to pull together the funds needed to pay the tax delinquency; however, after the four-month period has passed to redeem with the county for solely the delinquent amount plus interest, and the attorney's fees and expenses begin to pile up, the cost of redemption can very quickly become out of reach for these homeowners. Increasing the period to six months before additional fees and expenses can be charged would enable more homeowners to redeem, thereby avoiding tax sale foreclosure and keeping their homes and the equity their families have worked to build.

PBRC supports HB 235, which will protect certain Marylanders from the loss of their family home to tax sale foreclosure, thereby preserving homeownership and the transfer of intergenerational wealth. Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

For the above reasons,

PBRC urges a FAVORABLE report on HB 235.

Please contact Allison Harris, Director of PBRC's Home Preservation Project, with any questions. aharris@probonomd.org • 443-703-3050