

HB 628

Primary and Secondary Education – Breakfast and Lunch Programs – Universal Expansion House Ways and Means Committee February 22, 2023

SUPPORT

House Bill 628 provides breakfast and lunch at no cost to all Maryland students who attend a school that participates in the National School Lunch or School Breakfast Program.

The Maryland Food Bank estimates that 1 in 3 Marylanders are at risk of food insecurity. A person who is food insecure does not have consistent access to healthy and nutritious food on any given day, and this problem persists in every area of the state. There are also communities and populations who are disproportionately affected by food insecurity, including families with children and communities of color. The causes of food insecurity are complex and often include additional factors such as low income, lack of reliable transportation, and missing community resources such as grocery stores.

The economic stability of a child's family should not dictate whether they are able to eat nutritious food every day, yet for too many Marylanders this is the reality. 2 in 5 Maryland families making less than \$35,000 a year are considered food insufficient. However, it is not just families in the lowest income bracket who are struggling. 37% of all Marylanders are currently finding it difficult to afford their basic household necessities – including food, and more alarming is that 40% of Maryland families report that their children are not eating enough because food is unaffordable.

The Maryland Food Bank sees firsthand the absolute beneficial impact of meals that are served while children are at schools or other safe community centers through our Supper Club, which served 480,000 meals at 34 sites to children after school in FY 22, and our Summer Club, which served 73,000 meals at 41 sites to children during the summer of 2022. Further, we operate food pantries at 178 K-12 schools across the state, where we distributed the equivalent of 2.2 million meals last year. The sheer magnitude of need is present in these programs, and the Maryland Food Bank knows that our efforts, while substantial, cannot alone solve child food insecurity in the state, as a crucial time of day for children to eat is missing – namely, breakfasts and lunches.

Maryland has a real opportunity to equitably even the education field for thousands of students who may need their schools to provide them the only healthy meals their family can afford. By providing meals to *all* students at no cost, this also removes any stigma that might be perceived and ensures that all children start the day with the same foundation of nutritious foods that can fuel their learning.

The Maryland Food Bank appreciates your consideration and respectfully requests a favorable report on HB 628.