



Senate Bill 200

Counties - Construction of Sidewalks and Crosswalks - Safe Alternative Routes to Public Schools

MACo Position: **OPPOSE**

To: Education, Energy, and the Environment
Committee

Date: February 7, 2024

From: Brianna January

The Maryland Association of Counties (MACo) **OPPOSES** SB 200. While well-intentioned, this bill would place a costly mandate on county governments to carry out new state policies to create sidewalks and crosswalks as alternative routes for all public school students. **MACo does not raise policy objections to the bill's goal of ensuring safe routes for students – county concerns are merely practical and cost-driven.**

As a rule, MACo resists state policies that result in costly or burdensome local implementation. SB 200 would implement a costly, logistically difficult mandate for counties to implement. The 2023 fiscal note for that year's version of this bill highlighted several counties in which this proposal would be extremely costly to execute: Baltimore County "anticipates substantial construction costs for sidewalks and crosswalks under the bill," Montgomery County "expects significant additional costs under the bill," to the tune of almost \$90 million in the 2023 estimate, and Frederick County would anticipate "purchasing additional buses and hiring additional bus drivers under the bill."

Additionally, the route to school may not be subject to just the jurisdiction of the county, as municipal or State-owned roadways may compose part, or even all, of the route. This bill unfairly requires counties to develop a plan with the controller of the road and re-direct county resources to construct sidewalks and crosswalks on roads not owned by the county.

Furthermore, the one-size-fits-all mandate of SB 200 simply does not fit the transportation and geographic realities of Maryland counties. Counties – and schools – face diverse geographic challenges, transportation laws (like rights-of-way), and community characteristics that would make it difficult, if not impossible, to apply SB 200 to all 24 jurisdictions.

Under state law, counties would have no choice but to fund the significant costs associated with SB 200 – competing for limited local funds against education, school construction, public safety, and other essential public services.

Counties agree with the merit of SB 200 and that the information it seeks to collect is important in understanding the needs of Maryland students, but this legislation goes too far in mandating county resources of an unknown amount, all while neglecting the logistical capacities of counties to implement it. For this reason, MACo **OPPOSES** SB 200 and urges an **UNFAVORABLE** report.