

**February 20, 2024**

**TO:** Marc Korman, Chair of the House Environment and Transportation Committee, and Committee Members  
**FROM:** Humna Sharif, The Nature Conservancy, Climate Adaptation Manager; Cait Kerr, The Nature Conservancy, State Policy Manager  
**POSITION:** Support HB 449 Comprehensive Flood Management Grant Program - Funding for Underserved and Overburdened Communities

The Nature Conservancy (TNC) supports HB 449 offered by Delegates Ivey, Acevero, Fennell, Kaufman, McCaskill, Pasteur, Ruth, and Turner. HB 449 requires the Governor to include in the annual State budget an appropriation for the Comprehensive Flood Management Grant Program of at least \$20 million starting in FY 26. This bill integrates environmental justice considerations by establishing that at least 40% of funding provided under the comprehensive flood management grant program shall be used for projects located in or directly benefiting underserved or overburdened communities.

Maryland has a rich and vibrant coastline linked to the lives and livelihoods of the state's residents, with every passing day our state faces increased threats linked to climate change. In Maryland, sea level is expected to rise approximately one foot by 2050, and three feet by 2100, this will change our state's coastlines dramatically. Sea level rise and increased instances of extreme weather events are urgent climate impacts that will manifest in more flooding along our coastlines. Maryland also faces flooding challenges along stream banks due to erosion and land subsidence. We urgently need increased and sustained funding sources to support local governments' flood resilience efforts – for the health and well-being of Maryland's communities and its natural resources.

Climate change impacts are disparate and are not felt equally by all Marylanders. These impacts, including flooding, often burden those who already face historic inequities. Coastal communities' needs when facing the first and most extreme flooding in our state, especially on the Eastern Shore, have gone unmet for a long time. By ensuring that 40% of new appropriations from the Comprehensive Flood Management Grant Program flow to historically overburdened, underserved and marginalized communities, this bill supports an equitable vision for coastal resilience in Maryland.

Planning for climate change's uncertain impacts, including flooding after storm events, is a highly local and place-based process that is necessary to identify solutions that can meet the unique needs of each community. The increased appropriations, and the environmental justice considerations of HB 449 are an opportunity to catalyze innovative flood management planning. It will bring much needed funding to local governments, allowing them to build flood resilience capacity within their own communities.

Maryland as a state is a leader in taking proactive steps for climate mitigation and adaptation, HB 449 continues to uphold that legacy of bringing critical resources to those who need them most. This bill is consistent with Maryland's 2030 commitments on building the state's adaptive capacity and resilience to flooding.

TNC commends Delegates Ivey, Acevero, Fennell, Kaufman, McCaskill, Pasteur, Ruth, and Turner for introducing this bill. Funding measures in the state must prioritize restorative justice and address historical inequities that have created disparate climate impacts – HB 449 is a step in the right direction. **Therefore, we urge a favorable report on HB 449.**