

Maryland Catholics for Our Common Home

Responding to the cry of the Earth and the cry of the poor.

Hearing before the House Environment and Transportation Committee

Maryland General Assembly

March 1, 2024

Statement of Support (FAVORABLE)
of Maryland Catholics for Our Common Home on
HB 1101, Clean Water Justice Act of 2024

Maryland Catholics for Our Common Home (MCCH) is a lay-led organization of Catholics from parishes in the three Catholic dioceses in Maryland: the Archdiocese of Baltimore, the Archdiocese of Washington, and the Diocese of Wilmington. It engages in education about, and advocacy based upon, the teachings of the Catholic Church relating to care for creation and respect for all life. MCCH is a grassroots voice for the understanding of Catholic social teaching held by a wide array of Maryland Catholics—over 400 Maryland Catholics have already signed our statement of support for key environmental bills in this session of the General Assembly—but it should be distinguished as an organization from the Maryland Catholic Conference, which represents the public policy interests of the bishops who lead these three dioceses.

MCCH would like to express its strong support for passage of House Bill 1101, the Clean Water Justice Act of 2024. As Catholics, we view care for God's creation and care for vulnerable groups in society as an integral part of our faith, as taught by recent Popes, including the forceful statements of Pope Francis in his encyclical, *Laudato Si': On Care for Our Common Home*¹ (2015), and in his more recent apostolic exhortation, *Laudate Deum*² (2023).

In Laudato Si', Pope Francis devotes an entire section to "The Issue of Water" (Laudato Si', Chapter 1, Section II, nos. 27-31). He speaks directly to the impact of "water poverty" relating to the availability of fresh drinking water (Laudato Si', no. 28); the problem of water quality available to the poor in light of mining, farming, and industrial actions that are not adequately regulated or controlled (Laudato Si', no. 29). Pope Francis also draws attention in Laudato Si' to the how the scarcity of water will lead to increases in the cost of food and products which depend on its use (Laudato Si', no. 31)—all of which will disproportionately impact the poor and most vulnerable.

We believe the mentality behind the lawsuit (Sackett v. EPA) that gutted the Clean Water Act of its ability to regulate water (especially wetlands) represents a lack of concern—other than economic benefits to be obtained—for the common good and the demands of social justice. The current situation created by this lawsuit will likely lead to a greater loss of wetlands, a greater loss of animal habitats, along with more pollution which, again, is more likely to impact the poor and more vulnerable among us. This must be fixed.

House Bill 1101, the Clean Water Justice Act of 2024, provides a new right for impacted community members—again, more likely the overburdened and underserved—to enforce the law in state court the same way that they were previously able to do in federal court. This will help maintain the common good based on fairness and morally and scientifically justified standards. The bill is also in keeping with Pope Francis's admonition in *Laudato Si'* that the ecological crisis we face necessitates the need to assure "that each government carries out its proper and inalienable responsibility to preserve its country's environment and natural resources...." (*Laudato Si'*, no. 38)

We believe that the Clean Water Justice Act of 2024 will move the State of Maryland forward in positive ways. From our Catholic faith perspective, this bill contributes to the restoration of our common home, promotes the common good, and helps meet the demands for social justice.

For all the above reasons we strongly urge your support of House Bill 1101, the Clean Water Justice Act of 2024. Similarly, we support House Bill 1165, the Whole Watershed Act. Both bills enjoy the support of the over 400 Maryland Catholics who have signed our statement of support for these bills.

Thank you for your consideration of our views and our respectful request for a **favorable** report on House Bill 1101.

¹ The English text of the encyclical, to which the paragraph numbers in the parentheses, can be found at: https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco/20150524 enciclicalaudato-si.html.

² The English text of the apostolic exhortation, to which the paragraph numbers in the parentheses refer, can be found at: https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/apost exhortations/documents/20231004-laudate-deum.html.