

C. Matthew Hill

Attorney
Public Justice Center
201 North Charles Street, Suite 1200
Baltimore, Maryland 21201
410-625-9409, ext. 229
hillm@publicjustice.org

SB 171 – Landlord and Tenant – Office of Home Energy Programs – Financial Assistance

Hearing before the House Environment and Transportation Committee, March 26, 2024

Position: FAVORABLE WITH AMENDMENTS (FWA)

Public Justice Center (PJC) is a nonprofit public interest law firm that assists over 800 renters and their families each year. We stand with tenants to protect and expand their rights to safe, habitable, affordable, and non-discriminatory housing. PJC seeks the Committee's Favorable report on SB 171 with amendments offered by the sponsor. SB 171 with the proposed sponsor amendments would require that landlords provide tenants with clear information in their leases and copies of any relevant utility bills that must be paid to the landlord so that tenants can more readily access utility assistance programs. In our experience, many landlords cooperate with utility assistance programs for our tenant-clients, but some do not. Some landlords don't respond to requests for documentation. Others – to facilitate a quicker eviction for a family they deem undesirable – refuse to provide tenants with the necessary documentation to complete the application for assistance including utility bills, rent ledgers, or even a copy of the lease.

Tenants face eviction and the loss of utility services for numerous reasons include the significant spike in <u>rent inflation in the aftermath of the pandemic – 19% in the Baltimore metro region</u> in 2021 and 2022. <u>Approximately 56% of families are unable to cover a \$1,000 emergency</u>. Families are closer now to the edge of homelessness than ever such that one small financial setback can push them over the cliff of utility shutoff and eviction.

We understand that the sponsor of the bill will offer an amendment to include the following language:

- (a) In this section, "utility service provider" means a public service company or a unit of State or local government that provides water, sewer, electric, or gas utility services.
- (b) (1) This section applies only to a landlord of a building that contains up to five residential dwelling units.

- (2) This section does not apply to a landlord that requires a tenant, under an oral or written lease, to pay water or sewer bills directly to the utility service provider.
- (c) A landlord that requires a tenant to make payments for water, sewer, electric, or gas utility services to the landlord shall:
- (1) Use a written lease that provides notice that the tenant is responsible for making payments for water or sewer utility services to the landlord; and
 - (2) Provide a copy of the water or sewer bill to the tenant.

Public Justice Center asks that the Committee **issue a report of Favorable With Sponsor Amendments on SB 171.** If you have any questions, please contact C. Matthew Hill hillm@publicjustice.org, (410) 625-9409 Ext. 229.