

CANDACE MCLAREN LANHAM

Chief Deputy Attorney General

CAROLYN A. QUATTROCKI

Deputy Attorney General

LEONARD HOWIE

Deputy Attorney General

CHRISTIAN E. BARRERA
Chief Operating Officer

ZENITA WICKHAM HURLEYChief, Equity, Policy, and Engagement

PETER V. BERNS

General Counsel

STATE OF MARYLAND OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

FACSIMILE NO. (410) 576-7036

WRITER'S DIRECT DIAL NO (410) 576-6592

March 26, 2024

TO: The Honorable Will Smith, Jr.

Chair, Judicial Proceedings Committee

FROM: Tiffany Johnson Clark

Chief Counsel, Legislative Affairs, Office of the Attorney General

RE: House Bill 550 – Criminal Procedure – Partial Expungement (**Support**)

The Office of the Attorney General (OAG) respectfully urges the Judicial Proceedings Committee to give House Bill 550 – Criminal Procedure – Partial Expungement sponsored by Delegate Nicole Williams a favorable report. House Bill 550 authorizes the partial expungement of eligible charges within a unit if one or more of the charges is ineligible and establishes procedural requirements for partial expungements.

Under current law, when a defendant has multiple counts or cases from the same incident, the defendant is only eligible for expungement if the entire "unit of prosecution" is eligible for expungement. For example, an individual is charged with drunk driving and illegal possession of a firearm. The individual goes to court and pleas to the firearm charge, but the State noll prosses the drunk driving charge. The individual cannot expunge the otherwise-expungement-eligible nolle prossed drunk driving charge because it is from the same "unit of prosecution" as the nonexpungement-eligible firearm charge.

Without an opportunity to expunge a charge when the charge become eligible for expungement, additional barriers are created for individuals attempted to successfully reenter

society and their communities, such as: obtaining employment, housing, and other social services that have been shown to reduce recidivism rates. Studies show that obtaining employment after an individual is released from a correctional facility is a key factor in reducing recidivism.

For the foregoing reasons, the Office of the Attorney General urges a favorable vote on House Bill 550.

cc: The Honorable Nicole Williams
Judicial Proceedings Committee Members