



House of Ruth Maryland

Domestic Violence Legal Clinic

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Bill No.: House Bill 575
Bill Title: Criminal Procedure – Victim Compensation – Alterations (Victim Compensation Reform Act of 2024)
Committee: Judiciary
Hearing Date: February 6, 2024
Position: **FAV**

House of Ruth is a non-profit organization providing shelter, counseling, and legal services to victims of domestic violence throughout the State of Maryland. House of Ruth has offices in Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Prince George’s County, and Montgomery County. House Bill 575 would create a victim compensation process that is accessible to all victims of crime, or their family members left behind, provide prompt and crucial financial support when it is needed most, and remove unnecessary and arbitrary denials of financial relief for victims of crimes. **We urge the House Judiciary Committee to favorably report on House Bill 575.**

The Criminal Injuries Compensation Board (CICB) is designed to provide aid and assistance to victims of crime in Maryland. Its stated statutory authority is to be construed to remedy the harm to the victim and in favor of eligibility for the victim or claimant. For those who are found to qualify, it can be an extremely helpful remedy as it helps pay for expenses incurred as a result of the injuries.

Unfortunately, in current practice it is extremely difficult for victims to qualify for and receive reimbursement from the CICB. The current law has an array of onerous and unrealistic requirements, including: the crime must be reported with 48 hours; the victim must fully cooperate with all law enforcement units; relief is limited to victims of violent crimes; it does not provide relief for domestic partners of victims; and, it does not compensate for psychological injuries.

HB 575 would alleviate many of the above-described barriers. In addition, HB 575 would increase the funds available to victims; include relocation costs as a form of relief; shorten the time the Board has to respond to a claim; extend the filing time for victims; and, increase the money to the Governor’s budget for compensation. All of these measures would greatly help victims of crimes, including domestic violence victims.

The House of Ruth urges the House Judiciary Committee to report favorably on House Bill 575.