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BILL: HOUSE BILL 191

POSITION: LETTER OF INFORMATION

COMMENTS:

The Department operates the Division of Correction (DOC), the Division of Pretrial Detention and Services (DPDS), and the Division of Parole and Probation (DPP).

- DOC operates 13 State correctional facilities housing offenders sentenced to periods of incarceration for 18 months and longer.
- DPDS operates the Baltimore City Pretrial Complex which houses pretrial detainees and incarcerated individuals sentenced to incarceration for periods of 18 months and less.
- DPP supervises parolees, probationers and those on mandatory release from correctional facilities.

HB 191 would require the DOC to allow a pregnant woman who is eligible for prerelease to be transferred to the prerelease unit for women throughout her pregnancy. The bill would also allow for a prerelease eligible woman who has recently given birth to reside in the prerelease unit for women, with the child, for up to one year following the birth of the child.

HB 191 would also require the DOC to develop and implement a Healthy Start Program to be offered at both the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women (MCI-W) and the prerelease unit for women.

In addition, this bill would provide the father or secondary caretaker of a child residing at the prerelease unit for women or an inmate at MCI-W to liberal visitation with the child.

The DOC recognizes the importance of developing strong bonds between parents and their children. As such, the DOC has operated programs to help parents, male and female, to improve parenting.

MCIW operates a Baby Bonding program, which allows female inmates with children between the ages of infancy to 3 years to have the opportunity to

embrace and play with their children in a nursery setting. A similar program is offered monthly to grandmothers.

The prerelease unit for women has not been constructed yet. When the bill was introduced in 2021, it was vetoed by the Governor. During the 2022 Session, the veto was overridden. At that time, \$150,000 in operating funds was appropriated in the FY23 budget to fund a management consultant contract for initial project planning.

The Department and DGS are in Phase I and Phase II of the program. Once a location has been secured, the project will be able to move forward to the design phase. The design phase is projected to take 12 - 18 months before construction could begin.

As the prerelease center for women moves forward in the capital construction process, the Department will begin developing comprehensive programs and services to provide to the incarcerated women which will include programs such the Healthy Start Bonding Program.

There would be a significant fiscal and operational impact on the Department to allow for a prerelease eligible woman who has recently given birth to reside in the prerelease unit for women, with the child, for up to one year following the birth to include a nursery and medical unit as well as contract modifications for appropriate medical staffing to provide infant care.

CONCLUSION: For these reasons, the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services respectfully urges the Committee to consider this information as it deliberates on House Bill 191.