

Working to end sexual violence in Maryland

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## Testimony Regarding House Bill 724 Lisae C. Jordan, Executive Director & Counsel February 13, 2024

The Maryland Coalition Against Sexual Assault (MCASA) is a non-profit membership organization that includes the State's seventeen rape crisis centers, law enforcement, mental health and health care providers, attorneys, educators, survivors of sexual violence and other concerned individuals. MCASA includes the Sexual Assault Legal Institute (SALI), a statewide legal services provider for survivors of sexual assault. MCASA represents the unified voice and combined energy of all of its members working to eliminate sexual violence. If the Committee chooses to move forward on HB724, we urge the Judiciary Committee to amend House Bill 724 to ensure greater victim participation.

## House Bill 724

## **Crime Victim Participation in Proceedings Regarding Sentence Reduction**

House Bill 724 creates a process for reduction of sentences on motion after a person has served 20 years incarceration. A motion may be renewed every 3 years thereafter up to 3 times total if filed by the inmate and at any time if filed by the State's Attorney.

MCASA appreciates the provisions incorporating crime victim rights laws requiring notice to a victim. We note that Criminal Procedure §11-403 also clearly provides a victim with the right to be heard at a sentencing disposition hearing and that "sentencing disposition hearing" is defined to include "alteration of a sentence" so would encompass the hearing contemplated by HB724.

However, it could inflict significant trauma on a rape victim to participate in person and, conversely, if a victim does not object to the reduction, it is onerous to require personal appearance. Additionally, it is important to provide the victim with the opportunity to comment not only on the impact of the crime, but also the impact of a potential early release.

We therefore urge the Committee to permit a victim to submit victim impact statement and to require the Court to consider the statement, including previously filed statements.

On page 2, amend lines 29-31 as follows:

(3) (I) NOTICE OF THE HEARING UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE GIVEN TO THE VICTIM OR THE VICTIM'S REPRESENTATIVE AS PROVIDED IN §§ 11–104 AND 11–503 OF THIS ARTICLE.

(II) <u>A VICTIM MAY SUBMIT A VICTIM IMPACT</u> <u>STATEMENT REGARDING THE IMPACT OF THE CRIME</u> <u>AND THE PROPOSED SENTENCE REDUCTION;</u>

(III) THE COURT SHALL CONSIDER ANY VICTIM IMPACT STATEMENT FILED IN THE CASE AT THE TIME OF SENTENCING OR UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.

The Maryland Coalition Against Sexual Assault urges the Judiciary Committee to Amend House Bill 724