## Testimony Supporting HB1406 House Economic Matters Committee February 21, 2025

## Position: SUPPORT

Dear Chair Wilson and Members of the Committee,

The undersigned <u>35</u> community, climate, and environmental organizations and elected officials urge you to support **HB1406** - **Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity** - **Environmental Impact Analysis and Existing Burden Report**. This important public health legislation will fill a critical gap in Maryland's ability to protect communities overburdened by pollution.

HB1406 will provide the Public Service Commission with critical tools to ensure that polluting energy-generating facilities aren't increasingly concentrated in communities in Maryland already overburdened by pollution. HB1406 specifically covers communities in and immediately around census tracts with an environmental justice score of 75 or above, according to the Maryland Department of the Environment's EJ Screening Tool. Having this score means that a community is in the top 25% most polluted and most underserved census tracts in the state. Accordingly, the state should design its permitting process to consider the existing pollution in communities with a high EJ score before siting another facility there that may add to and worsen the disproportionate burden of pollution on the community. This is similar to a preventive care visit at a doctor's office. We need to assess what's currently going on before recommending the next course of action.

For proposed polluting energy-generating facilities within these specific geographic areas, HB1406 calls for extra information from the permit applicant in the form of an Environmental Impact Statement and Existing Burden Report, and calls the Public Service Commission to consider whether the project will increase the pollution burden on the surrounding community as part of their review process. If it will, HB1406 outlines steps for the PSC to take to protect the community and for community benefits to address the harm of pollution.

HB1406, together with its companion bill HB1484 addressing certain air, land, and water permits, represent the culmination of years of community-led coordination in assessing cumulative impacts of pollution. As states like New Jersey, New York, Connecticut, and Minnesota have passed legislation to address cumulative impacts in the past five years, Maryland cannot afford for its protections for overburdened communities to fall farther behind. We strongly urge a favorable report on HB1406, with Delegate Behler's clarifying sponsor amendments, to ensure that frontline communities in Maryland gain these critical protections in 2025.

Sincerely,

**Mid-Atlantic Justice Coalition** Walkiria Pool, Co-Anchor

Alliance of Nurses for Healthy Environments (ANHE) Katie Huffling, DNP, RN, CNM, FAAN, Executive Director

**Concerned Citizens Against Industrial CAFOS (CCAIC)** Gabby Ross, Founder

**Chesapeake Bay Foundation** Matt Stegman, Maryland Staff Attorney

Interfaith Power & Light (DC.MD.NoVa) Andrea Orozco, Faithful Advocacy Lead

**Greater Baybrook Alliance** Meredith Chaiken, CEO

Maryland League of Conservation Voters Rebecca Rehr, Director, Climate Policy & Justice

**Community Development Network of Maryland** Claudia Wilson Randall, Executive Director

Namati Jay Monteverde, Senior Advisor, US Environmental and Economic Justice Program

Sussex Health & Environmental Network/ Sentinels of Eastern Shore Health Maria Payan, Executive Director

**Clean Water Action** Jennifer Kunze, Maryland Organizing Director Baltimore City Council District 10 Phylicia Porter, Councilwoman

**Baltimore Green Space** Katherine Lautar, Executive Director

**Climate Communications Coalition** Sonia Demiray, Executive Director

**Maryland Latinos Unidos** Carlos Orbe, Jr, Communications and Public Affairs Specialist

**Our Zero Waste Future** Dante Davidson-Swinton, Executive Director

Young, Gifted & Green LaTricea Adams, Founder CEO and President

Maryland Legislative Coalition - Climate Justice Wing Dave Arndt, CoChair

**Green Dharma** Anjali Gulati, Green Dharma Organizer -Interfaith Power & Light (DC.MD.NoVA)

**Environmental Justice Maryland** Zack Buster, Founder & Executive Director

Chesapeake Climate Action Network (CCAN) Action Fund Brittany Baker, Maryland Director

**Coal Kills Baltimore** John Scheinman, Terrel Askew, Olivia Yates, Evelyn Hoon, Co-Founders

**Defensores de la Cuenca** Abel Olivo, Executive Director Chesapeake Physicians for Social Responsibility Gwen L. DuBois MD, MPH, President

**350.org** Taylor Smith-Hams, US Senior Organizer

**Gwynns Falls Community Association** Christopher Schulze, President

**Baltimore Tree Trust** Shannon R Smith, Nursery Manager

Indivisible HoCoMD Environmental Action Peter Alexander, Co-Facilitator

Northeast Catholic Community Nancy Assero, Chair: Peace and Justice Committee

Beaverdam Creek Watershed Watch Group Tom Taylor, Co-Chair

Whitelock Community Farm Jennifer West, Executive Director

Maryland Catholics for Our Common Home Bob Simon, Member, Organizing Committee

**Coal Free Curtis Bay** Andrew Hinz, Volunteer

**Panic Problem** Tom Gilhuley, President

**ShoreRivers** Annie Richards, Chester Riverkeeper