74 Organization Sign On Testimony Supporting SB0010 Senate Education, Energy, and the Environment Committee February 13, 2025

Position: FAVORABLE

Dear Chair and Members of the Committee,

The undersigned 74 community organizations; climate, environment, environmental justice, and economic justice groups; and businesses urge you to pass the Reclaim Renewable Energy Act to eliminate trash incineration from Maryland's Renewable Portfolio Standard and make tens of millions of additional dollars per year available to support renewable energy at no cost to the state budget.

Trash incineration is neither clean nor renewable energy. Trash incineration is among the dirtiest methods of producing electricity. A 2023 study in PLOS Climate found that "incinerators emit more greenhouse gas emissions per unit of electricity produced than any other power source" - even coal plants. Incinerators emit mercury, lead, particulate matter 2.5 and 10, sulfur dioxide, nitrous oxide, and carbon monoxide, all of which pose <u>significant dangers to public health</u>. Including trash incineration in Maryland's RPS does not deliver clean or renewable electricity to Marylanders. It only profits companies that pollute our communities.

Maryland is wasting an increasing amount of RPS money on trash incineration, and must fix the problem before expanding the RPS. Subsidies to trash incinerators through Maryland's RPS have ballooned from \$11.5 million in 2020 to \$24.3 million in 2023 - a cumulative \$75.4 million in 4 years. These subsidies go to the ReWorld incinerator in Lorton, VA, the ReWorld incinerator in Montgomery County, and the WIN Waste incinerator in Baltimore City, all of which operated for decades before receiving this subsidy and do not rely on it to operate. This trend of increasing subsidies makes it especially urgent to eliminate trash incineration from the Renewable Portfolio Standard before any measures to increase the program's mandate for renewable energy.

Passing SB10 will make more money available for renewable energy at no cost to the state budget. As Maryland faces budget cuts, we must ensure we put money we are already spending to its best use. When Maryland passes SB10, utilities currently using incinerator RECs for Maryland RPS compliance will purchase RECs from energy sources that remain eligible for the RPS (meaning more clean energy will be supported by Maryland's RPS) or pay Alternative Compliance Payments (funding that Maryland code designates for low-income renewable energy projects). In either case, that's better than throwing money away on incineration.

Forcing ratepayers to subsidize incinerators is an environmental and economic injustice. Passing SB10 will not negatively impact ratepayers. While trash incineration is included in the Renewable Portfolio Standard, ratepayers are forced to subsidize incineration through their utility bills. Nearby residents harmed by pollution from incinerators are forced to subsidize and incentivize the facility harming them. Passing SB10 will end this economic injustice, and according to the <u>fiscal</u> note will not raise rates.

Impacted communities and local governments support SB10. Communities impacted by existing or proposed trash incinerators in Baltimore City, Montgomery County, Frederick County, and Carroll County have advocated for nearly a decade that trash incineration has no place in Maryland's Renewable Portfolio Standard. This year, Baltimore City Mayor Brandon Scott announced that the Reclaim Renewable Energy Act is among the Baltimore City Administration's Supported Legislation. As local governments, businesses, and communities work to transition away from trash incineration and build healthier waste management infrastructure, the state government subsidizing and incentivizing incineration holds this work back.

Please pass the Reclaim Renewable Energy Act in 2025, invest more money in real renewable energy at no cost to the state budget, and end this longstanding environmental and economic injustice of calling trash incineration clean energy.

Sincerely,

Mid-Atlantic Justice Coalition

Walkiria Pool, Co-Anchor

South Baltimore Community Land Trust

Greg Sawtell, Zero Waste Just Transition Director

Sugarloaf Citizens Association

Steven Findlay, President

Clean Water Action

Jennifer Kunze, Maryland Organizing Director

Zero Waste Montgomery County

Susan Eisendrath, Chair

Progressive Maryland

SirJames Weaver, Environmental Justice Organizer

Food & Water Watch

Jorge Aguilar, Southern Region Director

Maryland League of Conservation Voters

Rebecca Rehr, Director, Climate Policy & Justice

League of Women Voters of Maryland

Linda Kohn, President

Chesapeake Climate Action Network

Brittany Baker, Maryland Director

Matthew Henson Community Development Corporation

Dr. Marvin L. Cheatham, Sr, C.E.O.

Neighborhood Sun

Gary Skulnik, Chief Executive Officer/Founder

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Christopher Schulze, President

Friends of Sligo Creek

Kit Gage, Advocacy Director

Indivisible HoCoMD Environmental Action

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Baltimore Jewish Council

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Diane Wittner, Principal

Coal Kills Baltimore

John Scheinman, Co-Founder

HoCo Climate Action

Liz Feighner, Steering Committee

Baltimore 350

David Neun, Founder

Maryland Catholics for Our Common Home

Bob Simon, Member, Organizing Committee

Iglesia Manantiales de Agua Viva

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ACQ (Ask the Climate Question)

Karen Metchis, Chair

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CASA

Jose Coronado Flores, Climate Policy Analyst

Reconnecting Communities in West Baltimore Coalition

Min. Glenn Smith, President

Mobilize Frederick

Kathy Klnsey, Chair, Government Affairs Committee

Montgomery County Faith Alliance for Climate Solutions (MC-FACS)

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Montgomery Countryside Alliance

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Gabby Ross, Founder

Maryland Latinos Unidos

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Blue Water Baltimore

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Beaverdam Creek Watershed Watch Group

Tom Taylor, Co-Chair

Chesapeake Physicians for Social Responsibility

Gwen L. Dubois MD, MPH, President

Institute for Local Self-Reliance

Brenda Platt, Director, Composting for Community Initiative

Environmental Justice Maryland

Zack Buster, Founder & Executive Director

Coal Free Curtis Bay

Andrew Hinz, Volunteer

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Susan Miller, Senior Attorney

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Cynthia Miller, Co-facilitator

Green Sanctuary, Unitarian Universalist Church of Silver Spring

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Out for Justice, Inc.

Trina Selden, Executive Director

Waterkeepers Chesapeake

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Vernal Pool Partners

Mark Southerland PhD, Director

Safe Skies Maryland

Mark Southerland PhD, Legislative Director

Baltimore Phil Berrigan Memorial Veterans For Peace

Ellen E Barfield, Co-founder and Coordinator

Fellowship of Scientists and Engineers

Elizabeth Law, P.E. (retired), Chair

Baltimore Transit Equity Coalition (BTEC)

Samuel Jordan, President

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Leonardo Martinez-Diaz, Founder and Director

Beaverdam Creek Watershed Watch Group

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