

Environmental Protection and Restoration Environmental Education

## House Bill 889 Fisheries – Striped Bass or Rockfish – Juvenile Survey

Date:	February 19, 2024	Position:	UNFAVORABLE
To:	Environment & Transportation Committee	From:	Allison Colden,
			<b>Executive Director</b>

Chesapeake Bay Foundation (CBF) **OPPOSES House Bill 889.** HB 889 would require the Maryland Department of Natural Resources (DNR) to include additional sampling locations in its annual juvenile striped bass survey within the central portion of Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries.

Maryland's <u>striped bass juvenile survey</u> annually samples 22 fixed locations using a seine net. Each location is sampled multiple times, resulting in 132 samples collected each year. The data from this survey is used to determine the state's "juvenile index" which tracks the relative abundance and trends in juvenile striped bass. This survey, which has run continuously since 1954, is a critical source of data for the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission's striped bass stock assessment and the longest running dataset included in the assessment (see table below).

Chesapeake Bay is the most important spawning ground for striped bass along the East Coast. More than 75% of all striped bass coastwide are spawned in Chesapeake Bay; therefore, the ability to monitor the spawning success and survival of young striped bass accurately and effectively in Maryland is critical for managers working to sustainably manage this iconic species.

HB 889 proposes adding several new sample sites to existing survey locations. While shifts in sampling locations and the inclusion of auxiliary sample locations have occurred in the past, changes to this long-running dataset should not be made lightly. Based on concerns from stakeholders and the General Assembly, DNR has initiated an effort to evaluate the efficacy of current survey methods and the root causes of recent poor striped bass reproduction in Chesapeake Bay. This Chesapeake Bay Program-sponsored review is scheduled to kick off in mid-February 2025.

We acknowledge that periodic evaluation of the efficacy and accuracy of these surveys, particularly in light of climate-induced changes in environmental conditions, is a wise and warranted exercise. However, instead of codifying specific sample locations, we urge the Committee to allow DNR to confer with academic partners on the latest striped bass science and vet any proposed changes with technical staff to ensure there would be no detrimental effects of changing the current survey design.

## CBF urges the Committee's UNFAVORABLE report on HB 889.

For more information, please contact Matt Stegman, Maryland Staff Attorney, at <u>mstegman@cbf.org</u>.

Maryland Office • Philip Merrill Environmental Center • 6 Herndon Avenue • Annapolis • Maryland • 21403

	Time of					
Index Name	Index Metric	Design	Year	Years	Age	
MRIP Total Catch Rate Index	Total catch per	Stratified	Mar-Dec	1982-2021	1+	
	unit effort	random				
Connecticut Long Island Sound	Mean number	Stratified	Apr-Jun	1984-2021	1+	
Trawl Survey (CTLISTS)	per tow	random				
New York Ocean Haul Seine	Geometric	Fixed	Sep-Oct	1987-2006	1+	
(NYOHS)	mean per haul	station				
New York Young-of-the-Year	Geometric	Fixed	Jul-Nov	1985-2021	YOY	
(NYYOY)	mean per haul	station				
New York Western Long Island	Geometric	Fixed	May-Aug	1984-2021	1	
Beach Seine Survey (NY Age-1)	mean per haul	station				
New Jersey Bottom Trawl	Stratified mean	Stratified	April	1990-2018	1+	
Survey (NJTRL)	per tow	random				
New Jersey Young-of-the-Year	Geometric	Fixed	Aug-Oct	1982-2021	YOY	
Survey (NJYOY)	mean per haul	station				
Delaware Spawning Stock	Geometric	Fixed	Apr-Jun	1996-2021	1+	
Electrofishing Survey (DESSN)	mean per tow	station				
Delaware 30' Bottom Trawl	Geometric	Fixed	Nov-Dec	1990-2021	1+	
Survey (DE30)	mean per tow	station				
Maryland Spawning Stock	Selectivity-	Stratified	Mar-May	1985-2021	1+	
Survey (MDSSN)	corrected CPUE	random				
Maryland Young-of-the-Year	Geometric	Fixed	Jul-Sep	1954-2021	0-1	
and Yearlings Surveys (MDYOY	mean per haul	station				
and MD Age-1)						
Virginia Young-of-the-Year	Geometric	Fixed	Jul-Sep	1980-2021	YOY	
Survey (VAYOY)	mean per haul	station				
Chesapeake Bay Multispecies	Stratified mean	Stratified	Mar-Nov	2002-2018	1+	
Monitoring and Assessment	per tow	random				
Program (ChesMMAP)						

Summary of surveys used in the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission's coastwide Atlantic striped bass stock assessment. Note Maryland's Young-of-the-Year survey is the longest running survey included in the assessment. Source: <u>2022 Atlantic Striped</u> <u>Bass Stock Assessment Update Report Including May 2023 Supplemental Report</u>.

•