

Vehicle Laws - Stopping, Standing, or Parking in a Bike Lane or Bicycle Path - Prohibition Environment and Transportation Committee Washington Area Bicyclist Association – FAVORABLE

January 30, 2025

Chair Korman and Committee Members,

The Washington Area Bicyclist Association (WABA) supports HB 178, establishing a prohibition on stopping, standing, or parking in a bike lane or bicycle path.

HB 178 is a safety measure. When a bike lane is blocked, bicyclists are forced into traffic lanes where they are less safe and also slow vehicular traffic.

This legislation is a simple, one-line addition to Maryland Transportation Code that mirrors ten existing "A person may not stop, stand, or park a vehicle..." provisions. Like the other ten – they include "on a sidewalk," "in an intersection," and "on a crosswalk" – the intent is to ensure safe vehicular and pedestrian passage.

Exceptions already exist in Maryland Code for emergency vehicles and for law enforcement.

Maryland Transportation Article § 21-106 provides an exemption from stopping/standing/parking prohibitions for emergency vehicles. This applies for emergency calls, fire alarms, medical emergencies, and similar situations. And per Transportation Article §21–1003, the prohibitions, including the one HB 178 would add, apply "except as necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with law or the directions of a police officer or traffic control device."

This safety step mirrors provisions in place in Baltimore, Washington DC, and Virginia and other areas. Virginia law defines: "Bicycle lane' means that portion of a roadway designated by signs or pavement markings for the preferential use of bicycles, electric power-assisted bicycles, motorized skateboards or scooters, and mopeds" and states, clearly and simply, "Parking, stopping, or standing is prohibited on any bridge or in any tunnel and on any sidewalk, bicycle lane, or shared-use path unless otherwise indicated by the department."

We ask for a similar, clean and clear addition to Maryland code. Please note that HB 178 does not mandate a penalty for violations. Our aim is to shift driver behaviors.

WABA urges a Favorable HB 178 committee report and General Assembly enactment, and we thank you for the opportunity to share our support.

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