



Maryland Occupational Therapy Association

PO Box 36401, Towson, Maryland 21286 ♦ mota-members.com

Committee: Senate Finance Committee

Bill Number: Senate Bill 474

Title: Health Insurance - Adverse Decisions - Reporting and Examinations

Hearing Date: February 12, 2025

Position: Support

The Maryland Occupational Therapy Association (MOTA) supports *Senate Bill 474 – Preserve Telehealth Access Act of 2025. House Bill 848 - Health Insurance - Adverse Decisions - Reporting and Examinations*. This bill requires a carrier to submit a justification to the Insurance Commissioner if it experiences a rise in adverse decisions that equals more than 10% in the immediately preceding calendar year or 25% in the immediately preceding 3 calendar years.

According to data from a joint report of the Maryland Health Care Commission and Maryland Insurance Administration, adverse decisions in Maryland increased around seven percent from 2019 to 2022.ⁱ An adverse decision occurs when an insurance company denies a request for coverage or takes another action against a policyholder like increasing rates or terminating a policy. Without health insurance coverage, medical costs can increase exponentially, putting people into extreme debt that can lead to credit score damage, debt collection, lawsuits, garnishments, late fees and interest, bankruptcy, and delayed care. This increase in adverse decisions is concerning and prevents people from receiving appropriate and timely care. This bill will help explain the trend and can begin the process of reimagining health insurance in a way that benefits everyone.

We ask for a favorable report. If we can provide any further information, please contact Michael Paddy at mpaddy@policypartners.net.

ⁱ Health Insurance – Utilization Review Revisions, An Environmental Scan of the Prior Authorization Process, November 21, 2024, <https://insurance.maryland.gov/Consumer/Appeals%20and%20Grievances%20Reports/Health-Insurance-Utilization-Review-Revisions.pdf>.