

February 27, 2025

The Honorable Pamela Beidle Chair, Senate Finance Committee 3 East Miller Senate Office Building Annapolis, Maryland 21401

The Honorable Antonio Hayes
Vice-Chair, Senate Finance Committee
3 East Miller Senate Office Building
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Dear Chairperson Beidle and Vice-Chairperson Hayes,

On behalf of Veterans Guardian VA Claim Consulting LLC (Veterans Guardian), the largest Veteran-owned and operated Veteran disability benefits company in the country, we write respectfully in <u>favor, with amendments, to</u> <u>Maryland SB 928</u>.

Attempting to protect Veterans is an honorable endeavor that we all share; unfortunately, the current version of SB 928 misses the mark and would not only deny a Veteran the right to choose how they pursue their own claim, but they also fail to address the full spectrum of the issues at hand. The current SB 928 also fails to address critical issues including: providing additional oversight and protections for the Veteran while preserving their Constitutional rights to petition their government in a manner they see fit, and ensuring Veterans have access to diverse options and effective solutions for decades to come.

Additionally, nearly identical legislation is currently being challenged in other states on First Amendment grounds, including Veterans' right to petition their government – a right they were willing to give their lives for.

Veterans Guardian is a private Veteran disability claim consulting company owned and operated by Veterans, spouses of Veterans, and spouses of active-duty service members. We fully support the goal of ensuring Veterans have access to a diverse set of options to help them secure the benefits they have earned. We proudly serve more than 30,000 Veterans annually. We assist Veterans with receiving the disability benefits they have earned through their honorable service, achieving a success rate of greater than 90%, in an average of 85 days. This is far below the Veterans Administration average processing time of 150 days.

<u>Veterans Guardian has helped almost 2,600 Veterans in Maryland generating almost \$26 million in additional benefits per year for Veterans in Maryland.</u>

Trapping Veterans in a backlogged appeals system only benefiting a handful of attorneys is something Veterans Guardian aims to avoid by focusing on getting claims done correctly the first time. The current US Department of Veterans' Affairs (VA) disability benefits system is at best cumbersome and adversarial, and at worst broken to a point where it harms the Veterans for the benefit of a small number of powerful boutique law firms. In fact, in recent

US Congressional testimony, Kenneth Arnold, Acting Chairman of the Board of Veterans' Appeals testified under oath:

"The [VA] courts clerk annually approved 6,500 to 7,300 attorney fee requests each year, almost all for remanded cases. This generates \$45 to \$50 million in attorney's fees each year, with the majority going to a small number of boutique law firms with relatively few Veterans receiving any increase in their monthly compensation."

If passed as it is currently written, SB 928 will only exacerbate the problems with the current system and will add to the ever growing backlog of claims processed through VSOs and perversely incentivized attorneys. The current version of SB 928 would rob Veterans of the opportunity to seek expert help with a wide variety of claims and would force them into the Veterans Administration appeals trap.

According to the VA's publicly available data on accredited service officers and agents, the entire state of <u>Maryland has only 90 VSO representatives to provide assistance to the over 348,459 Veterans</u> who currently reside in the state. This equates to <u>each representative being responsible for handling the affairs of 3,871 Veterans</u>. Even the hardest working and most efficient volunteer would be pressed to give the best possible service to that many Veterans. This further demonstrates how harmful SB 928 will be by forcing Maryland's Veterans to rely on a system that is already overloaded and ineffective.

This is why over 70% of Veterans Guardian clients have turned to us for help after trying the other options available – they, not us, are telling you they prefer our expertly trained professional staff and the services we offer.

There is momentum building at the federal level in the United States Congress to reform the accreditation process for third party actors, like Veterans Guardian, that help Veterans achieve the full disability benefits they have earned. There are more than 18 million Veterans in America, but only 5 million have a disability rating. While actors such as VSOs and law firms also serve Veterans, more options, not less, are needed to effectively meet the demand of American Veterans.

Rather than purposely restricting a Veteran's right to choose how they pursue their claim as the current SB 928 does, a better approach is to implement necessary amendments and reforms that must take place to ensure the integrity of the systems and to protect Veterans from potentially bad actors. Some of these reforms include, but are not limited to:

- o Prohibiting anyone for receiving compensation for referring anyone to another person to assist with a veterans' benefits matter
- o Prohibiting anyone for receiving compensation for services rendered to a Veteran within one year presumptive period of active-duty release unless the Veteran specifically acknowledges in writing at the initiation of the services agreement that the Veteran is within the 1-year presumptive period, and has also been referred to a VSO of their choice
- o Mandating that anyone receiving compensation for assisting with Veterans' benefits must specify the terms under which the amount to be paid will be determined in a written agreement signed by both parties
- Mandating any fees are purely contingent upon a successful outcome and are not to exceed 5x the monthly increase
- o Prohibiting any initial or non-refundable fees
- o Getting written confirmation from the Veteran they have been informed of their free options
- o Prohibiting the use of international call centers or data centers for processing Veteran's personal information
- o Prohibiting aggressive and direct solicitation
- o Prohibiting advertising or guaranteeing a successful outcome
- o Prohibiting businesses from gaining access to personal medical, financial, or governmental benefits log-in, username, or password information

These amendments will provide SB 928 with true protections that will ensure the Veteran is not taken advantage of, while still preserving their rights to seek expert claims support.

The demand for current services in this space is far too vast for the government and VSOs to handle on their own. This highlights the need for an enhanced system that provides an expanded pathway for accreditation and enhanced oversight. With these amendments, SB 928 can achieve this and we encourage you to support SB 928 with amendments to empower Veterans a choice on how they receive their benefits. Attached at the end of this document is a proposed revision to SB 928 to include these amendments which are critical to Veterans' needs.

I would encourage you or your staff to contact me at Brian.Johnson@vetsguardian.com to set up a meeting to discuss this matter further.

Sincerely,

Brian M. Johnson

Vice President, Government & Public Affairs

Washington, DC Office





P1, I3 5lr1200 CF HB 267

By: Senator Smith

Introduced and read first time: January 28, 2025

Assigned to: Finance

A BILL ENTITLED

AN ACT concerning

2 Veterans Benefits Matters - Claim Servicers - Prohibitions and Requirements

- FOR the purpose of establishing prohibitions and requirements regarding compensation for certain services related to veterans benefits matters; prohibiting a person that is not V.A. accredited from making certain guarantees; providing for the enforcement of this Act under the Maryland Consumer Protection Act; repealing certain advertising and disclosure requirements for veterans benefits services and veterans benefits appeals services; and generally relating to veterans benefits matters.
- 9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 10 Article Commercial Law
- 11 Section 13–301(14)(xlii)
- 12 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 13 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 15 Article Commercial Law
- 16 Section 13–301(14)(xliii) and (15)
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 19 BY adding to
- 20 Article Commercial Law
- 21 Section 13–301(14)(xliv)
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 24 BY repealing
- 25 Article State Government
- 26 Section 9–905.1
- 27 Annotated Code of Maryland

1	(2021 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)			
2 3 4 5 6	BY adding to Article – State Government Section 9–905.1 Annotated Code of Maryland (2021 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)			
7 8	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:			
9	Article – Commercial Law			
10	13–301.			
11	Unfair, abusive, or deceptive trade practices include any:			
12	(14) Violation of a provision of:			
13	(xlii) Section 12-6C-09.1 of the Health Occupations Article; [or]			
14	(xliii) Title 14, Subtitle 48 of this article; or			
15 16	(XLIV) SECTION 9-905.1 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE; OR			
17 18 19	(15) Act or omission that relates to a residential building and that is chargeable as a misdemeanor under or otherwise violates a provision of the Energy Conservation Building Standards Act, Title 7, Subtitle 4 of the Public Utilities Article.			
20	Article - State Government			
21	[9–905.1.			
22	(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.			
23	(2) "Advertisement" means:			
24 25	 a written or printed communication made for the purpose of soliciting business for veterans benefits appeals services; 			
26 27	(ii) a directory listing for a person that is offering veterans benefits appeals services; or			
28 29 30	(iii) a radio, television, computer network or airwave, or electronic transmission that solicits business for or promotes a person offering veterans benefits appeals services.			

1 2 3 4	benefits, in	cluding	"Veterans benefits appeals services" means any services that a veteran equire in order to appeal a denial of federal, state, or local veterans denials of disability, limited income, home loan, insurance, education care, burial and memorial, and dependent and survivor benefits.	
5 6 7	member of a benefits.	(4) a vetera	"Veterans benefits services" means any services a veteran or a family n might reasonably use in order to obtain federal, state, or local veterans	
8 9 10	(b) of veterans fee for those		Before entering into an agreement with an individual for the provision services or veterans benefits appeals services, a person who charges as shall:	
11			(i) provide a written disclosure statement to each individual; and	
12 13	statement a	cknow	(ii) obtain the individual's signature on the written disclosure edging that the individual understands the disclosure statement.	
14		(2)	The written disclosure statement shall:	
15			(i) be on a form approved by the Secretary; and	
16 17 18			(ii) state that veterans benefits services and veterans benefits e offered at no cost by the Department and other veterans services dited by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs.	
19 20 21 22	(c) A person who charges a fee for providing veterans benefits appeals service shall provide in any advertisement for appeals services notice that appeals services are also offered at no cost by the Department and other veterans services organizations accredite by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs.			
23 24	(d) penalty of n	(1) lot mor	A person who violates the provisions of this section is subject to a civil than \$1,000 for each violation.	
25 26	an action b	(2) rought	Civil penalties shall be in an amount ordered by the District Court in y the Attorney General.	
27		(3)	Each day a violation continues is a separate violation.	
28 29	Trust Fund	.] (4)	Any civil penalty collected shall be deposited in the Maryland Veterans	
30	9–905.1.			
31	(A)	(1)	In this section the following words have the meanings	

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INDICATED.

- 1 (2) "COMPENSATION" MEANS PAYMENT OF MONEY, A THING OF 2 VALUE, OR A FINANCIAL BENEFIT.
- 3 (3) "V.A. ACCREDITED" MEANS AUTHORIZED BY THE U.S.
- 4 DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS TO PROVIDE SERVICES IN ACCORDANCE WITH
- 5 38 C.F.R. § 14.629.
- 6 (4) "VETERANS BENEFITS MATTER" MEANS A CLAIM OR APPEAL
- 7 RELATING TO ANY BENEFIT, PROGRAM, SERVICE, COMMODITY, FUNCTION, OR
- 8 STATUS, TO WHICH ENTITLEMENT IS DETERMINED UNDER THE LAWS AND
- 9 REGULATIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS
- 10 OR THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PERTAINING TO VETERANS, THEIR
- 11 DEPENDENTS, THEIR SURVIVORS, AND ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL ELIGIBLE FOR SUCH
- 12 BENEFITS.
- 13 (B) A PERSON THAT IS NOT V.A. ACCREDITED MAY NOT:
- 14 (1) EXCEPT AS AUTHORIZED UNDER FEDERAL LAW, RECEIVE
- 15 COMPENSATION FOR:
- 16 (I) PREPARING, PRESENTING, OR PROSECUTING A VETERANS
- 17 BENEFITS MATTER; OR
- 18 (II) ADVISING, CONSULTING, OR ASSISTING AN INDIVIDUAL
- 19 WITH REGARD TO A VETERANS BENEFITS MATTER:
- 20 (2) RECEIVE COMPENSATION FOR REFERRING AN INDIVIDUAL TO
- 21 ANOTHER PERSON FOR THE PREPARATION, PRESENTATION, OR PROSECUTION OF A
- 22 VETERANS BENEFITS MATTER OR ADVICE, CONSULTATION, OR ASSISTANCE WITH A
- 23 VETERANS BENEFITS MATTER; OR
- 24 (3) GUARANTEE, EITHER DIRECTLY OR BY IMPLICATION, THAT AN
- 25 INDIVIDUAL IS CERTAIN TO RECEIVE:
- 26 (I) SPECIFIC VETERANS BENEFITS; OR
- 27 (II) A SPECIFIC LEVEL, PERCENTAGE, OR AMOUNT OF
- 28 VETERANS BENEFITS.
- 29 (C) (1) A PERSON MAY NOT RECEIVE EXCESSIVE OR UNREASONABLE
- 30 FEES, AS DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH 38 C.F.R. § 14.636(E), AS
- 31 COMPENSATION FOR PREPARING, PRESENTING, OR PROSECUTING A VETERANS

- 1 BENEFITS MATTER OR ADVISING, CONSULTING, OR ASSISTING AN INDIVIDUAL WITH
- A VETERANS BENEFITS MATTER. FOR AGENTS AND ATTORNEYS ACCREDITED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS AND REGULATED BY THAT AGENCY, THE FACTORS SET OUT IN 38 CFR 14.636(E) SHALL BE USED TO DETERMINE WHAT IS REASONABLE. FOR ADVISERS AND CONSULTANTS NOT ACTING AS AGENTS OR ATTORNEYS AND NOT ACCREDITED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS, A REASONABLE FEE SHALL BE ONE THAT IS PURELY CONTINGENT ON AN INCREASE IN BENEFITS AWARDED AND DOES NOT EXCEED FIVE (5) TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE MONTHLY INCREASE IN BENEFITS AWARDED. IN COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION C(3).

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- 4 (2) A PERSON SEEKING TO RECEIVE COMPENSATION FOR
- 5 PREPARING, PRESENTING, OR PROSECUTING A VETERANS BENEFITS MATTER OR
- 6 ADVISING, CONSULTING, OR ASSISTING AN INDIVIDUAL WITH A VETERANS BENEFITS
- 7 MATTER SHALL, BEFORE RENDERING ANY SERVICES, ENTER INTO A WRITTEN FEE
- 8 AGREEMENT, SIGNED BY BOTH PARTIES, THAT ADHERES TO ALL
 APPLICABLE CRITERIA
- 9 SPECIFIED IN 38 C.F.R. § 14.636.

(3) FOR PERSONS NOT ACTING AS AGENTS OR ATTORNEYS BUT SEEKING TO RECEIVE COMPENSATION FOR ADVISING, ASSISTING, OR CONSULTING WITH ANY INDIVIDUAL IN CONNECTION WITH ANY VETERANS' BENEFITS MATTER, THE FEE AGREEMENT REQUIRED UNDER SECTION (2) MUST PROVIDE FOR FEES THAT ARE PURELY CONTINGENT UPON AN INCREASE IN BENEFITS AWARDED, AND IF SUCCESSFUL, COMPENSATION MUST NOT EXCEED FIVE (5) TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE MONTHLY INCREASE IN BENEFITS AWARDED BASED ON THE CLAIM. NO INITIAL OR NONREFUNDABLE FEE MAY BE CHARGED BY A PERSON ADVISING, ASSISTING, OR CONSULTING AN INDIVIDUAL ON A VETERANS' BENEFIT

MATTER.

(4) ANY PERSON ADVISING, ASSISTING, OR CONSULTING ON VETERANS'
BENEFITS MATTERS FOR COMPENSATION UNDER A FEE AGREEMENTS
DESCRIBED IN SECTION (C)3 SHALL PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING DISCLOSURE AT
THE OUTSET OF THE BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP:

"THIS BUSINESS IS NOT SPONSORED BY, OR AFFILIATED WITH, THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS OR THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS, OR ANY OTHER FEDERALLY CHARTERED VETERANS' SERVICE ORGANIZATION. OTHER ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS, A LOCAL VETERANS' SERVICE ORGANIZATION, AND OTHER FEDERALLY CHARTERED VETERANS' SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS MAY BE ABLE TO PROVIDE YOU WITH THIS SERVICE FREE OF CHARGE. PRODUCTS OR SERVICES OFFERED BY THIS BUSINESS ARE NOT NECESSARILY ENDORSED BY ANY OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS. YOU MAY QUALIFY FOR OTHER VETERANS' BENEFITS BEYOND THE BENEFITS FOR WHICH YOU ARE RECEIVING SERVICES HERE."

(I)THE WRITTEN DISCLOSURE MUST APPEAR IN AT LEAST TWELVE (12) POINT FONT IN AN EASILY IDENTIFIABLE PLACE IN THE PERSON'S AGREEMENT WITH THE INDIVIDUAL SEEKING SERVICES.

(II)THE INDIVIDUAL MUST SIGN THE DOCUMENT IN WHICH THE WRITTEN DISCLOSURE APPEARS TO REPRESENT UNDERSTANDING OF THESE

PROVISIONS.

(III)THE PERSON OFFERING SERVICES MUST RETAIN A COPY OF THE WRITTEN DISCLOSURE WHILE PROVIDING VETERANS' BENEFITS SERVICES FOR COMPENSATION TO THE INDIVIDUAL AND FOR AT LEAST ONE (1) YEAR AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH THE SERVICE RELATIONS TERMINATE.

5) ANY PERSON ADVISING, ASSISTING, OR CONSULTING ON VETERANS'
BENEFITS MATTERS FOR COMPENSATION UNDER A FEE AGREEMENTS
DESCRIBED IN SECTION (C)3 MUST ABIDE BY THE FOLLOWING:

(I) MAY NOT UTILIZE INTERNATIONAL CALL CENTERS OR DATA CENTERS FOR PROCESSING VETERANS' PERSONAL INFORMATION:

(II) MAY NOT USE A VETERAN'S PERSONAL LOG-IN, USERNAME, OR PASSWORD INFORMATION TO ACCESS THAT VETERAN'S MEDICAL, FINANCIAL, OR GOVERNMENT BENEFITS INFORMATION; AND

(III) SHALL ENSURE THAT ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS ACCESS TO VETERANS' MEDICAL OR FINANCIAL INFORMATION UNDERGOES A BACKGROUND CHECK PRIOR TO HAVING ACCESS TO THAT INFORMATION. THE BACKGROUND CHECK MUST BE CONDUCTED BY A REPUTABLE SOURCE AND INCLUDE IDENTITY VERIFICATION AND A CRIMINAL RECORDS CHECK.

(IV) MAY NOT RECEIVE ANY COMPENSATION FOR ANY SERVICES
RENDERED IN CONNECTION WITH ANY CLAIM FILED WITHIN THE ONE (1) YEAR
PRESUMPTIVE PERIOD OF ACTIVE-DUTY RELEASE, UNLESS THE VETERAN
ACKNOWLEDGES BY SIGNING A WAIVER THAT THEY ARE WITHIN THIS PERIOD
AND CHOOSING TO DENY FREE SERVICES AVAILABLE TO THEM.

- 10 (D) (1) A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION:
- 11 (I) IS AN UNFAIR, ABUSIVE, OR DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICE
 12 WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 13 OF THE COMMERCIAL LAW ARTICLE; AND
- 13 (II) IS SUBJECT TO THE ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTY
 14 PROVISIONS CONTAINED IN TITLE 13 OF THE COMMERCIAL LAW ARTICLE.
- 15 (2) ANY CIVIL OR ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY COLLECTED BY THE
- 16 ATTORNEY GENERAL IN AN ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE DEPOSITED IN
- 17 THE MARYLAND VETERANS TRUST FUND.
- 18 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 18 October 1, 2025.