

Maryland Chiefs of Police Association Maryland Sheriffs' Association



MEMORANDUM

| TO: | The Honorable Joseline A. Peña-Melnyk, Chair and Members of the Health and Government Operations Committee |
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| FROM: | Darren Popkin, Executive Director, MCPA-MSA Joint Legislative Committee Andrea Mansfield, Representative, MCPA-MSA Joint Legislative Committee Samira Jackson, Representative, MCPA-MSA Joint Legislative Committee |
| DATE: | April 1, 2025 |
| RE: | SB 555 - Public Information Act - Denials - Pending Litigation Remedies |
| POSITION: | SUPPORT |

The Maryland Chiefs of Police Association (MCPA) and the Maryland Sheriffs' Association (MSA) **SUPPORT SB 555.** This bill will create a new PIA exemption that would allow (but not require) a custodian to withhold records relating to pending or reasonably anticipated litigation.

SB 555 is a critical measure that enhances the Public Information Act (PIA) by providing government agencies with a much-needed tool to protect sensitive records related to pending or reasonably anticipated litigation. This bill introduces a new exemption allowing custodians to withhold such records, ensuring that the integrity of legal proceedings is not compromised by premature public access. This exemption is limited in scope, applying only until the litigation is resolved, and does not override existing protections like attorney-client privilege or work product doctrine. By providing this additional safeguard, the bill helps to maintain fairness and confidentiality during legal disputes.

Importantly, SB 555 levels the playing field for government entities involved in litigation, preventing private litigants from using the PIA as a tool for early discovery or circumventing established discovery procedures. This exemption aligns Maryland with best practices in at least seven other states, including California, Texas, and Delaware, where similar protections are already in place. The bill strikes a necessary balance between transparency and legal efficiency, ensuring that government agencies can defend themselves against unfair tactics while still being accountable to the public.

For these reasons, MCPA and MSA SUPPORT SB 555 and urge a FAVORABLE committee report.

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