

## TESTIMONY TO THE JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS COMMITTEE

SB 292 Motor Vehicles - Secondary Enforcement and Admissibility of Evidence

**POSITION: Support** 

BY: Linda Kohn, President

**DATE: January 28, 2025** 

The League of Women Voters supports a criminal justice system that is just, effective, equitable, transparent, and that fosters public trust at all stages, including policing practices. We support the elimination of systemic bias, including the disproportionate policing and incarceration of marginalized communities. Policing practices should promote safety for both law enforcement officers and the communities they serve.

**SB 292** outlines a comprehensive list of equipment infractions (secondary infractions) that do not pose a threat to driver safety. Traffic stops for non-safety related reasons have been <u>documented</u> to be more frequent among black drivers. A national study of nearly <u>100 million traffic stops</u> found that Black drivers were stopped more often than white drivers, relative to their share of the population.

According to a fact sheet put out by the Maryland Public Defenders Office, "stops increase the risk of physical, psychological, and economic harm, especially in Black communities. In addition to the social costs inherent in any interaction with the police, the frequency of these stops and their disparate impact on communities of color also compounds distrust in government institutions such as police and prosecutor offices, which depend on the public's cooperation."

We urge a favorable report on SB 292.