

SB 0709 Sources for Facts Given

Different marginalized groups that are more affected by severe COVID and long COVID:

Immigrants:

- <https://www.cidrap.umn.edu/covid-19/covid-19-hits-migrants-refugees-especially-hard-review-shows>
- <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2824695>
- <https://www.washingtonpost.com/health/2024/05/28/long-covid-patients-of-color-black-latino/>
- <https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2023/05/long-covid-19-symptoms-reported.html>

Trans people:

- <https://www.transresearch.org.au/post/long-covid>
- <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8492083/>
- <https://usafacts.org/articles/who-has-long-covid-heres-the-data-by-gender/>

Black people:

- <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC7762908/>
- <https://www.sciencenews.org/article/coronavirus-why-african-americans-vulnerable-covid-19-health-race>
- <https://usafacts.org/articles/covid-19-death-data-shows-racial-disparities-during-the-pandemic/> (Read the whole thing!)
- <https://www.uclahealth.org/news/release/bipoc-individuals-bear-greater-post-covid-health-burdens-new>
- <https://www.bmj.com/content/384/bmj-2023-076106>
- <https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2023/05/long-covid-19-symptoms-reported.html>
- <https://www.washingtonpost.com/health/2024/05/28/long-covid-patients-of-color-black-latino/>

Native Americans:

- <https://usafacts.org/articles/covid-19-death-data-shows-racial-disparities-during-the-pandemic/>
- <https://ctri.wisc.edu/2024/02/01/uw-examines-covid%E2%80%91related-disparities-among-american-indians-and-alaska-natives/>
- <https://www.uclahealth.org/news/release/bipoc-individuals-bear-greater-post-covid-health-burdens-new>
- <https://www.bmj.com/content/384/bmj-2023-076106>

Asymptomatic COVID rates:

- 28-31%: <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0249090>
- 35%: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34376550/>

- 40%: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2787098>
- 42.5%: <https://www.acpjournals.org/doi/full/10.7326/M20-6976>
- 49%: [https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanepi/article/PIIS2666-7762\(24\)00038-3/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanepi/article/PIIS2666-7762(24)00038-3/fulltext)

Masking by race:

- <https://docs.cdn.yougov.com/nujlm70ly6/econTabReport.pdf> (page 42)
- <https://www.pewresearch.org/politics/2025/02/12/americans-views-on-covid-19-risk-and-the-countrys-response-to-health-emergencies/> (5th graph)
- https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Predicted-probability-of-mask-wearing-by-race-and-ethnicity_fig1_348609940
- Racial profiling and masking: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1368430221998781>

Major human rights organizations that have confirmed human rights abuses by the Israeli government (not at all an exhaustive list):

- United Nations OHCHR (Human Rights)
- United Nations OCHA (Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs)
- United Nations UNFPA (Sexual and Reproductive Health)
- United Nations UNICEF (International Children's Emergency Fund)
- Human Rights Watch
- Doctors Without Borders/Médecins Sans Frontières
- International Rescue Committee
- Oxfam
- Save the Children
- Amnesty International
- International Committee of the Red Cross
- Physicians for Human Rights
- International Federation for Human Rights
- Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Monitor
- Human Rights Coalition
- War Child Alliance