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# SB0484 – Unhoused Individuals – Rights, Civil Action, and Affirmative Defense

Hearing in the Judicial Proceedings Committee, February 6, 2025

### Position: Favorable

Community Legal Services supports SB 484, which allows people experiencing homelessness to use an affirmative defense of necessity for certain criminal charges, such as trespassing or disturbing the peace, and repeals municipal authority to enforce vagrancy laws.

Community Legal Services (CLS) is dedicated to promoting equal access to justice for underrepresented individuals and families in Maryland. We provide free, high-quality legal services to those who would otherwise lack access to legal help or representation in court. Our services encompass many areas of law, including housing, employment, and family law matters.

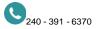
Through our advocacy, we have observed that even brief periods of homelessness can have devastating consequences for our clients' future prospects, affecting their ability to secure housing, obtain employment, and maintain relationships with their children. When arrest and resulting criminal records are piled onto the experience of being or having been homeless, the follow on effects of homelessness are multiplied, creating insurmountable barriers to success for individuals trying to get out of homelessness and into stable, productive living conditions.

Unhoused individuals often have no choice but to seek shelter in public or private spaces, yet they are frequently arrested and charged simply for trying to survive. These criminal records make it even harder for them to secure housing and employment, trapping them in cycles of poverty. By allowing a necessity defense, SB 484 acknowledges that homelessness is not a crime and ensures that people are not punished for circumstances beyond their control. Repealing local vagrancy laws further prevents municipalities from using outdated policies to criminalize poverty.

CLS urges a favorable report on SB 484 to ensure Maryland takes a just and humane approach to addressing homelessness - one that prioritizes developing solutions over punishment. Please reach out to Executive Director, Jessica Quincosa and Director of Litigation and Advocacy, Lisa Sarro with questions. (quincosa@clspqc.org and warro@clspqc.org)

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