

Sandy Popp
District 32 Resident

Maryland General Assembly
House Judiciary Committee
C/O The Honorable Luke Clippinger
101 Taylor House Office Building
Annapolis, MD 21401

February 5, 2025

Bill Number: House Bill 438
Title: Civil Actions - Tortious Injury to or Death of Pet - Compensatory Damages
Position: Favorable

Dear Chair Clippinger and Members of the House Judiciary Committee:

I am writing in my personal capacity to support House Bill 438 which will increase the Maryland cap on compensatory damages from \$10,000 to \$25,000 for tortious injury to, or death, of a pet. To be clear, this bill does not expand damages to include non-economic damages. Additionally, it does not apply to my specific situation (which I outline below).

Background

This past summer, I became keenly aware of how unreasonably low the current \$10,000.00 cap for compensatory damages is, particularly in cases of veterinary malpractice. My dog Andy was severely injured by an emergency veterinary clinic. As a result of the injury, Andy required subsequent life-saving treatment at a second facility. While I tried to find an attorney that practiced law in this area, I was told by one attorney, "the damages you can get are very limited and the cost of pursuing the case will generally outweigh the recovery".

For that reason, my husband sent a demand letter to the emergency veterinary clinic that caused the injury, alleging negligence, and seeking compensatory damages in the excess of \$23,000.00 to cover the cost of Andy's veterinary bills. The letter was submitted to the first emergency veterinary clinic's malpractice insurance company. Shortly thereafter, the malpractice insurance company offered us the Maryland cap (minus taxes and with a release). They refused to negotiate above Maryland's cap, which meant that the first veterinary clinic would still receive payment from us for causing the injury.¹

¹ I refused to sign the offer because it would not have made me close to whole. I also had concerns about the release language which I feel would have prevented me from supporting this legislation and filing a complaint with the Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners. I decided to instead dispute the charges from the emergency veterinary clinic that caused the injuries with my credit card company under the Fair Credit Billing Act (disputed under quality of services). The credit card company did find in my favor and removed the charges from the emergency veterinary clinic. I am aware the clinic can sue me for those charges within three years. I was still left with over \$10,000.00 in economic damages for Andy's subsequent lifesaving treatment.

My research shows that Maryland's cap on damages to pets has been reviewed primarily by courts in situations that arise where an individual sues a tortfeasor for injuring or killing their pet, and as a result incurs damages from a veterinary clinic for treatment. I could find no case that discussed the cap on damages as it pertains to veterinary malpractice. However, it seems Maryland's Courts and Judicial Proceedings §11-110, which this legislation seeks to change, is the prevailing authority.

I strongly believe Maryland's cap on compensatory damages to be an outlier with neighboring jurisdictions (see below), and that an increase in compensatory damages is necessary to reflect the actual costs of reasonable and necessary veterinary costs. Please note, I have attached a copy of the charges to my written testimony, which show actual costs from two veterinary clinics located in the Baltimore/Annapolis area.

Andy's Story

Background

Andy is a five-year old black labrador retriever. I procured Andy when he was one-year old from Kaiser K-9 a working dog breeder located on the Eastern Shore for \$3,000.00. Andy is both a family dog and my K-9 partner. I am an operational member with a local non-profit K-9 search and rescue team and together Andy and I are in the process of becoming an operational live find team with the non-profit. Andy has obtained his Canine Good Citizen certification as well as the National Association of Search and Rescue SARTECH III certification.

Facts

- August 22, 2024: Andy broke out of his locked crate and into a trashcan while my family and I were not home.
- August 24, 2024
 - Andy began to show signs of discomfort and an x-ray that was taken by our veterinarian showed Andy had a foreign object inside his abdomen.
 - Our veterinarian told us to find a clinic that could scope the object out of Andy's stomach.

Emergency Clinic A ("clinic A")

- August 24, 2024
 - The scope procedure was unsuccessful, and a veterinarian at clinic A determined Andy needed emergency surgery.
 - Andy underwent an Abdominal Laparotomy, Enterotomy, and Gastrotomy.
 - Andy was never given antibiotics before, during or after the procedure.^{2 3} In fact, an anesthetic monitoring sheet that the veterinarian was supposed to fill out

² Dr. E. Monnet writes that "Gastrointestinal surgery without peritonitis is considered as a clean-contaminated surgery. Therefore, antibiotics are required during the procedures...Before surgery, the patient is placed on prophylactic intravenous antibiotic." E. Monnet, How to Perform a Safe Gastrointestinal Surgery, World Small Animal Veterinary Association World Congress Proceedings, 2015

³ Clinic A exhibited a pattern of failing to prescribe antibiotics. A review of clinic A's on-line reviews, show that this was not the first time clinic A failed to prescribe antibiotics following a stomach surgery that led to an

included a section regarding which antibiotics were provided, and the section was left blank.

- A veterinarian technician assisting with Andy's surgery walked around in the non-sterile portion of the facility where other sick animals were present after she had already donned the required surgery boots and cap. She did not change her boots nor her cap before entering the operating room.
- Another veterinarian technician opened the door many times to communicate with the surgeon about unrelated issues and without proper sterile safety equipment on. Any bacteria in the main room where other animals were being treated (including a sick cat) are likely to have traveled into the room where Andy's stomach and small intestine were open during the surgery.
- August 25, 2024
 - Andy developed bloody diarrhea that was leaking from his anus and a fever.
 - According to a veterinarian technician, clinic A's standard of care is to wrap a dog's tail when they develop diarrhea to help keep the animal clean and dry. Andy's tail was never wrapped.
 - Andy was still not given an antibiotic, despite a fever being sign of a potential infection.⁴
- August 26, 2024
 - Andy was discharged around 9:00 am with a bandage covering the incision site and I was instructed not to remove it for 36-48 hours.
 - Andy's records indicate the incision site was mildly red and bruised. This was never communicated to me. Additionally, his temperature was not taken prior to discharge.
 - My husband called clinic A later in the day to report Andy's lethargy and constant shivering. He was instructed to wait 24 hours and to call back if symptoms continued at that time.
- August 27, 2024
 - Andy was still lethargic, continued to have diarrhea and his bandage began leaking fluid. I called clinic A and was told I could bring him in.
 - Upon arrival at 6:30 pm, Andy was immediately diagnosed with an infection at the incision site, and I was told he had a high fever.
 - We waited for several hours before he was admitted, diagnostic testing completed and given an antibiotic.
 - A veterinarian completed an ultrasound on Andy on the floor of the facility. Before the ultrasound was complete, she left Andy on his back on the floor to tend to another patient. She found free fluid in his abdomen and stated she wanted to "salvage" his first surgery. I asked if they should insert a drain, she said it was not warranted.
- August 28, 2024

infection and had to be treated by another veterinarian. Clinic A verified the customer, acknowledged their mistake and stated they are "dedicated to.... improving their services moving forward."

⁴ <https://parliamentanimalhospital.ca/how-do-i-recognize-signs-of-infection-after-pet-surgery/>

- I arrived at clinic A in the morning and spent the day with Andy in one of their rooms. He continued to be extremely lethargic and to leak fluid from the incision. His fever was still present, and he became incontinent.
- I continued to express concern about the drainage from his abdomen, but clinic A decided that I could handle the infection at home with an antibiotic. While clinic A documented my concern in Andy's records, they showed me how to clean his incision and discharged us.
 - Andy's records indicate that the discharge had increased from "mild" upon admittance to "moderate" upon discharge.
- Within minutes of arriving home, I cleaned Andy's infection as instructed. At this time, I noticed that there were holes in Andy's skin near his incision. I immediately called clinic A and shared a photo with them electronically. Clinic A informed me his incision looked "fine". I later found they were aware of the holes before they discharged him as they documented it with their own photo that was included in his records. I was never informed of this.
- I was not convinced that Andy was on a path to healing, so I sought a second and third opinion from two different veterinary technicians. They were both alarmed at the photo and informed me his skin was necrotizing (i.e. the holes). One of them instructed me to take Andy to a different emergency veterinary clinic and that he needed revision surgery.

Emergency Clinic B ("clinic B")

- August 28, 2024
 - Andy was admitted to clinic B. Upon admittance, Andy's incision was noted as being open, draining, and necrotic. The veterinarian informed me Andy's skin is "dead" and will not grow back. Her plan was to transfer him to surgical specialists the next morning for emergency surgery.
 - After Andy was admitted to clinic B, another veterinarian called me from clinic A and told me she would prescribe an additional antibiotic but that the holes in his skin were a good thing because they would get more of the infection out. She did not recommend revision surgery.

Surgical Specialists

- August 29, 2024
 - Andy was transferred from clinic B to surgical specialists. The surgeon agreed with clinic B's assessment and performed revision surgery.
 - After the surgery, the surgeon informed me the need for surgery was dire because the infection had contaminated Andy's stomach. Andy's falciform was so infected that it needed to be removed, his sutures were crumbling and there was a significant amount of necrotic tissue around the site of the original surgical incision. Andy needed to have two separate drains installed. One subcutaneously and one in his abdomen. Andy was required to stay in the surgical specialists ICU for several days to monitor the drain in his abdomen. The surgeon stated that "another 24 hours and [Andy] would have been on death's doorstep."

- September 2, 2024
 - Andy was discharged for surgical specialists and on activity restrictions for a total of three weeks. Thankfully he progressed daily and has been able to return to search and rescue.

Compensatory Damages for Pets in Nearby States

State	Case Law	Statute
Virginia	<p>“The general rule for determining the amount of damages for injury to personal property is to subtract the fair market value of the property immediately after the loss from the fair market value thereof immediately before the injury, the remainder, plus necessary reasonable expenses incurred, being the damages.”⁵</p> <p>In an action to recover for damages negligently inflicted upon a dog, the court found the owner may recover for all veterinary expenses that owner can prove were or will be reasonably incurred because of defendant’s negligence. ⁶ Whether veterinary care and treatment is reasonable and necessary is a question of fact to be decided by the fact finder. ⁷</p>	<p>All dogs and cats shall be deemed personal property...Owners may maintain any action for the killing of any such animals, or injury thereto....as in the case of other personal property. The owner...shall be entitled to recover the value thereof or the damage done thereto in an appropriate action at law from such person. ⁸</p>
Pennsylvania	<p><i>Veterinary Malpractice</i></p> <p>A court held that Pennsylvania recognizes dogs as personal property and that an appropriate cause of action for a plaintiff to recover damages is to plead and prove that the veterinarian was negligent. ⁹</p> <p>Pennsylvania’s general negligence laws for property damage apply to cases of pet damages and there is no cap (i.e. a plaintiff needs to provide duty, breach, causation and</p>	<p>Dogs are considered personal property and are subject of thefts. ¹¹</p>

⁵ Blue Pearl Veterinary Partners, LLC v. Anderson, Record No. 1180-22-1 (Jul. 11, 2023) (citing White Consol. Indus., Inc. v. Swiney, 237 Va. 23, 30 (1989) (citing Averett v. Shircliff, 218 Va. 202, 206-07 (1977))).

⁶ Blue Pearl Veterinary Partners, LLC v. Anderson, Record No. 1180-22-1 (Jul. 11, 2023)

⁷ Blue Pearl Veterinary Partners, LLC v. Anderson, Record No. 1180-22-1 (Jul. 11, 2023) (citing Cf. Damages-Property of No Market Value, 12 A.L.R.2d 902, § 2 (1950))

⁸ Title 3.2 Agriculture, Animal Care, and Food Chapter 65 Comprehensive Animal Care §3.2-6585

⁹ Daughten v. Fox, 539 A.2d 858, 372 Pa.Super 405 (1988); Price v. Brown , 680 A.2d 1149 (Pa. 1996

¹¹ 3 Pa. Stat. §459-601

	damages). Pets are treated just like any other property or chattel. ¹⁰	
Delaware		Compensatory damages for death of a pet includes, “the fair market value of the pet before the death and reasonable and necessary cost of veterinary care” and for injury to a pet, “the reasonable and necessary cost of veterinary care” ¹²
New York	<p>A court has held the “proper measure of damages in a case involving injury suffered by a pet animal is the reasonable and necessary cost of reasonable veterinary treatment”.¹³</p> <p>The court also noted “[I]n cases of injury to animals...the plaintiff ought to recover for expenses reasonably incurred in efforts to cure them, in addition to the depreciation in their value, or to their whole value where they are finally lost. The law would be inhuman in its tendency if it should prescribe a different rule, even where the animal eventually dies; since it would then offer an inducement to the owner to neglect its sufferings.”¹⁴</p>	

¹⁰ See Daughten, *supra*.

¹² Delaware Code §10-3931

¹³ Zager v. Dimilia 138 Misc. 2d 488 (N.Y. Misc. 1988)

¹⁴ Zager v. Dimilia 138 Misc. 2d 488 (N.Y. Misc. 1988) citing (2 Shearman Redfield, Negligence §752 at 1291-1292 [5th ed 1898])

Please note the photos included below may be considered graphic.

Photo of Andy's incision taken at intake by clinic A on August 27th



Photo of Andy's incision taken at discharge by clinic A on August 28th



Photo of Andy's incision taken after discharge from clinic A and before admittance to clinic B

on August 28th



Owner: Sandy Popp

Phone

Email

Address

Invoice Status: Paid

Invoice No.: 621244167

Invoice Date: August 28, 2024

Invoice

Andy

Current Weight:
20.4kg

Next Appointment:
No upcoming appointments

Due Soon:
N/A

Today's visit

Description	Patient	Date	Quantity	Cost
Culture and Sensitivity Aerobic (Idexx 400)	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$323.20
Unasyn - per mL	Andy	8/28/2024	40.8	\$160.82
Lyte 4, Lytes	Andy	8/28/2024	2	\$156.62
Amoxicillin and Clavulanate (500 mg/125 mg)	Andy	8/28/2024	10	\$35.72
CBC - Complete Blood Count	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$131.14
PCV/TS (Single)	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$49.15
Emergency Visit	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$175.00
PKG: Hospitalization Level 2	Andy	8/28/2024	1	Incl.
↳ Hospitalization Level 2 (per hour)	Andy	8/28/2024	9	\$226.44
↳ Hospitalization Setup	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$102.76
PKG: IV Fluids	Andy	8/28/2024	1	Incl.
↳ IV Fluids (Per Hour)	Andy	8/28/2024	9	\$116.64
↳ IV Fluid Set-Up	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$43.51
↳ IV Catheter (Peripheral)	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$129.35
Ultrasound POCUS Exam	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$88.19
Charges utd as of 8/28 7 am KY	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$0.00

PKG: Hospitalization Level 2	Andy	8/28/2024	1	Incl.
↳ Hospitalization Level 2 (per hour)	Andy	8/28/2024	12	\$301.92
↳ Inpatient Exam	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$101.00
IV Fluids (Per Hour)	Andy	8/28/2024	12	\$155.52
Oral Medication Administration	Andy	8/28/2024	2	\$25.26
Ready For Discharge	Andy	8/28/2024	1	\$0.00
			Subtotal	\$2322.24
			Sales Tax	\$0.00
			Amount	\$2322.24
			Amount Paid	\$2322.24
			Amount Due	\$0

Payments:

Date	Method	Notes	Amount
8/28/2024 5:41 PM	Account Credit		\$2322.24

Owner: **Sandy Popp**
Phone: [REDACTED]
Email: [REDACTED]
Address: [REDACTED]

Invoice Status: **Paid**
Invoice No.: **620135797**
Invoice Date: **August 26, 2024**

Invoice

Andy

Current Weight:
20.4kg

Next Appointment:
No upcoming appointments

Due Soon:
N/A

Today's visit

Description	Patient	Date	Quantity	Cost
Chemistry 17 Panel - Catalyst	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$268.01
CBC - Complete Blood Count	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$131.14
Lyte 4, Lytes	Andy	8/26/2024	3	\$234.93
Propofol 10 mg/mL Inj per mL	Andy	8/24/2024	15	\$158.72
Reglan	Andy	8/26/2024	6.3	\$141.83
Gabapentin 300mg Capsules	Andy	8/25/2024	30	\$39.30
Protonix	Andy	8/26/2024	26.5	\$369.55
Ondansetron HCL (Zofran) Injectable (2 mg/ml) per ml	Andy	8/26/2024	47.7	\$576.04
Trazodone 100mg Tablets	Andy	8/25/2024	42	\$43.26
Proviab DC Paste 30 mL, per kit	Andy	8/26/2024	2	\$156.40
Acepromazine Tablets: 25mg	Andy	8/25/2024	30	\$78.42
Metoclopramide 5mg Tablets	Andy	8/26/2024	18	\$29.82
Ondansetron 8mg Tablet	Andy	8/26/2024	15	\$32.97
Emergency Visit	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$175.00

Radiographs With Radiologist Review	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$525.61
PKG: IV Fluids	Andy	8/24/2024	1	Incl.
↳ IV Fluids (Per Hour)	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$12.96
↳ IV Catheter (Peripheral)	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$129.35
↳ IV Fluid Set-Up	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$43.51
Emesis	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$154.04
ET: Foreign Body (FB) Endoscopic (Scope) Retrieval	Andy	8/24/2024	1	Incl.
↳ Cerenia	Andy	8/24/2024	2.1	\$130.51
↳ Anesthesia Induction	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$189.03
↳ Surgical Anesthesia	Andy	8/24/2024	0.5	\$152.87
Monitoring				
↳ Isoflurane - For	Andy	8/24/2024	0.5	\$74.67
Procedures				
↳ Endoscopy (Foreign Body)	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$1558.07
PKG: CRI Starting Package	Andy	8/24/2024	1	Incl.
↳ CRI Set Up Fee	Andy	8/24/2024	1	\$101.13
↳ Fentanyl CRI 50 mcg/ml (per ml)	Andy	8/24/2024	20	\$144.60
ET: Foreign Body Surgery (24hrs)	Andy	8/25/2024	1	Incl.
↳ Operating Room Setup	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$376.51
↳ Abdominal Laparotomy	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$1165.17
↳ Enterotomy	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$492.35
↳ Gastrotomy	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$376.44
Surgical Anesthesia	Andy	8/25/2024	0.5	\$152.87
Monitoring				
Isoflurane - For	Andy	8/25/2024	0.5	\$74.67
Procedures				
Hospitalization Level 2 (per hour)	Andy	8/25/2024	6	\$150.96
Blood Pressure / BP (Serial - Per 12 Hours)	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$113.59
Inpatient Exam	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$101.00
Blood Glucose (Single)	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$41.39
Blood Lactate (Single)	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$43.98
charges utd 8/25 7am BC	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$0.00
PKG: Hospitalization Level 2	Andy	8/25/2024	1	Incl.
↳ Hospitalization Level 2 (per hour)	Andy	8/25/2024	12	\$301.92
↳ Inpatient Exam	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$101.00
PKG: CRI Continued Package	Andy	8/25/2024	1	Incl.
↳ CRI Maintenance Fee (per hour)	Andy	8/25/2024	12	\$98.76

Blood Pressure / BP (Single)	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$84.08
Charges UTD 8/25 7pm MMC	Andy	8/25/2024	1	\$0.00
PKG: Hospitalization Level 2	Andy	8/26/2024	1	Incl.
↳ Hospitalization Level 2 (per hour)	Andy	8/26/2024	12	\$301.92
↳ Inpatient Exam	Andy	8/26/2024	1	\$101.00
PKG: IV Fluids	Andy	8/26/2024	1	Incl.
↳ IV Fluids (Per Hour)	Andy	8/26/2024	12	\$155.52
PKG: CRI Continued Package	Andy	8/26/2024	1	Incl.
↳ CRI Maintenance Fee (per hour)	Andy	8/26/2024	12	\$98.76
Cerenia	Andy	8/26/2024	2.08	\$129.88
Gabapentin 100mg Capsules	Andy	8/26/2024	2	\$29.78
Charges UTD, 7AM - BC	Andy	8/26/2024	1	\$0.00
PKG: Hospitalization Level 2	Andy	8/26/2024	1	Incl.
↳ Hospitalization Level 2 (per hour)	Andy	8/26/2024	1	\$25.16
↳ Inpatient Exam	Andy	8/26/2024	1	\$101.00
IV Fluids (Per Hour)	Andy	8/26/2024	19	\$246.24
PKG: CRI Continued Package	Andy	8/26/2024	1	Incl.
↳ CRI Maintenance Fee (per hour)	Andy	8/26/2024	1	\$8.23
Oral Medication Administration	Andy	8/26/2024	4	\$50.52
PCV/TS (Single)	Andy	8/26/2024	2	\$98.30
Ready For Discharge	Andy	8/26/2024	1	\$0.00

Subtotal	\$10672.74
Sales Tax	\$0.00
Amount	\$10672.74
Amount Paid	\$10672.74
Amount Due	\$0

Payments:

Date	Method	Notes	Amount
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BILL TO
Popp, Sandy

INVOICE #: 1274034

DATE: 09/03/2024

CUSTOMER #: 446848

ANIMAL: Andy

PATIENT ID:

DESCRIPTION	QTY	TOTAL
Consult - In House Transfer	1	\$250.00
Surgery - Emergency	1	\$660.00
Emergency Tech - New Case	1	\$488.00
Wound Closure - Extensive	1	\$1216.00
Aerobic Culture (ID and Susceptibility)	1	\$355.00
IDEXX In House Procyte CBC	1	\$120.00
Hospitalization - ICU II	1	\$260.00
Buprenorphine 0.5mg/mL	0.68	\$41.00
Ampicillin Sulb/Unasyn 30mg/ml Injection (per mL)	21.2	\$74.00
Hydromorphone 2mg/mL	1.17	\$45.00
Midazolam 5mg/mL	0.85	\$36.00
Propofol 10mg/mL Injection (per mL)	10.6	\$40.00
OR Setup - Major	1	\$383.00
Ligasure - ForceTriad	1	\$440.00
Surgery - Drain Closed Suction Small	1	\$255.00
Surgery - Drain Closed Suction Large	1	\$275.00
Suture/PDS - Pack	1	\$34.00
Suture/PDS - Pack	1	\$34.00
Suture/Monocryl - Pack	1	\$34.00
Suture/Nylon - Pack	1	\$34.00
Skin Staples	1	\$32.00
PlasmaLyte 1L	1	\$60.00
Enrofloxacin (Baytril) 22.7mg/mL Injection (Per mL)	9.34	\$74.00
Hydromorphone 2mg/mL	0.58	\$40.00
Hospitalization - ICU II	1	\$260.00
Ampicillin Sulb/Unasyn 30mg/ml Injection (per mL)	21.2	\$74.00
Buprenorphine 0.5mg/mL	0.68	\$41.00
Ampicillin Sulb/Unasyn 30mg/ml Injection (per mL)	21.2	\$74.00

Next Appointment:

We would love to hear about your experience with us. Visit [our website](#) or click on the client survey. To leave feedback on Google please go to the bottom of our website or click on the G+ in the location where your pet was seen. Follow us on Facebook

Subtotal
Inc. Tax \$9,031.00

Total \$10.00

\$9,031.00

Payment:

Visa : -7000.00 Mastercard :

-166.00 Visa : -1865.00

Balance Remaining: \$0.00

BILL TO
Popp, Sandy

INVOICE #: 1274034

DATE: 09/03/2024

CUSTOMER #: 446848

ANIMAL: Andy

PATIENT ID:

DESCRIPTION	QTY	TOTAL
Buprenorphine 0.5mg/mL	0.68	\$41.00
Hospitalization - ICU II	1	\$260.00
Entyce - In House (per mL)	2.12	\$16.00
Buprenorphine 0.5mg/mL	0.68	\$41.00
Ampicillin Sulb/Unasyn 30mg/ml Injection (per mL)	21.2	\$74.00
Enrofloxacin (Baytril) 22.7mg/mL Injection (Per mL)	9.34	\$74.00
Buprenorphine 0.5mg/mL	0.68	\$41.00
Hospitalization - ICU II	1	\$260.00
Ampicillin Sulb/Unasyn 30mg/ml Injection (per mL)	21.2	\$74.00
Buprenorphine 0.5mg/mL	0.68	\$41.00
Buprenorphine 0.5mg/mL	0.68	\$41.00
Catheter - IV Replacement	1	\$120.00
Ampicillin Sulb/Unasyn 30mg/ml Injection (per mL)	21.2	\$74.00
Hospitalization ICU II Weekend/Holiday	1	\$382.00
Marbofloxacin (Zeniquin) Tablets 100mg	10	\$115.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg	30	\$123.00
Codeine Tablets 30mg	21	\$79.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg	42	\$21.00
Entyce - In House (per mL)	2.12	\$16.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg - In House	1	\$9.00
Codeine Tablets 15mg - In House	1.5	\$10.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg - In House	2	\$6.00
Marbofloxacin Tablets 100mg - In House	1	\$15.00
Catheter - IV Replacement	1	\$120.00
Invoice Reviewed	1	\$0.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg - In House	1	\$9.00
Codeine Tablets 15mg - In House	1.5	\$10.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg - In House	2	\$6.00

Next Appointment:

We would love to hear about your experience with us. Visit [\[redacted\]](#) on the client survey. To leave feedback on Google please go to the bottom of our website and click on the G+ in the location where your pet was seen. Follow us on Facebook [\[redacted\]](#)

Subtotal
Inc. TAX

Total \$9,031.00

\$0.00

Payment:

Visa : -7000.00 Mastercard :

-166.00 Visa : -1865.00

Balance Remaining: \$0.00



BILL TO
Poon. Sandv

INVOICE #: 1274034

DATE: 09/03/2024

CUSTOMER #: 446848

ANIMAL: Andy

PATIENT ID:

DESCRIPTION	QTY	TOTAL
Hospitalization - ICU II	1	\$260.00
PlasmaLyte 1L	1	\$60.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg - In House	1	\$9.00
Codeine Tablets 15mg - In House	1.5	\$10.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg - In House	2	\$6.00
Hospitalization ICU II Weekend/Holiday	1	\$382.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg - In House	1	\$9.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg - In House	2	\$6.00
Codeine Tablets 15mg - In House	1.5	\$10.00
Marbofloxacin Tablets 100mg - In House	1	\$15.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg - In House	2	\$6.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg - In House	1	\$9.00
Codeine Tablets 15mg - In House	1.5	\$10.00
Hospitalization ICU II Weekend/Holiday	1	\$382.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg - In House	1	\$9.00
Codeine Tablets 15mg - In House	1.5	\$10.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg - In House	2	\$6.00
Gabapentin Capsules 100mg - In House	2	\$6.00
Codeine Tablets 15mg - In House	1.5	\$10.00
Amoxi-Clav Tablets 375mg - In House	1	\$9.00
Trazodone Tablets 100mg	45	\$0.00

Next Appointment:

We would love to hear about your experience with us. Visit our client survey. To leave feedback on Google please go to the location where your pet was seen. Follow us on Facebook

Subtotal	
Inc. TAX	\$9,031.00
Total	\$9,031.00

Payment:

Visa : -7000.00 Mastercard :
-166.00 Visa : -1865.00

Balance Remaining: \$0.00