

# SENATE BILL 20

D4

(PRE-FILED)

6lr1361  
CF HB 83

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By: **Senator Hettleman**  
Requested: October 28, 2025  
Introduced and read first time: January 14, 2026  
Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Family and Law Enforcement Protection Act**

3 FOR the purpose of altering and establishing provisions relating to the surrender of  
4 firearms by a respondent under the domestic violence statutes; and generally  
5 relating to protective orders.

6 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
7 Article – Family Law  
8 Section 4–504(a)  
9 Annotated Code of Maryland  
10 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

11 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
12 Article – Family Law  
13 Section 4–504(b), 4–504.1(f), 4–505(a), 4–506(f), 4–506.1, and 4–509(a)  
14 Annotated Code of Maryland  
15 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

16 BY adding to  
17 Article – Family Law  
18 Section 4–504(e)  
19 Annotated Code of Maryland  
20 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

21 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
22 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

23 **Article – Family Law**

24 4–504.

2      **REPRINT OF SENATE BILL 20 as amended by SB0020/893726/1   01/20/26 at 1:31 PM**

1           (a)    (1)    A petitioner may seek relief from abuse by filing with a court, or with a  
2 commissioner under the circumstances specified in § 4–504.1(a) of this subtitle, a petition  
3 that alleges abuse of any person eligible for relief by the respondent.

4           (2)    A petition may be filed under this subtitle if:

5                   (i)    the abuse is alleged to have occurred in the State; or

6                   (ii)   the person eligible for relief is a resident of the State, regardless  
7 of whether the abuse is alleged to have occurred in the State.

8           (b)    (1)    The petition shall:

9                   (i)    be under oath; and

10                  (ii)   include any information known to the petitioner of:

11                           1.    the nature and extent of the abuse for which the relief is  
12 being sought, including information known to the petitioner concerning previous injury  
13 resulting from abuse by the respondent;

14                           2.    each previous action between the parties in any court;

15                           3.    each pending action between the parties in any court;

16                           4.    the whereabouts of the respondent, if known;

17                           **5.    WHETHER THE RESPONDENT POSSESSES A VALID**  
18 **HANDGUN QUALIFICATION LICENSE OR A PERMIT TO WEAR, CARRY, OR TRANSPORT**  
19 **A HANDGUN ISSUED TO THE RESPONDENT BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE POLICE;**

20                           **6.    WHETHER THE RESPONDENT OWNS OR POSSESSES A**  
21 **FIREARM;**

22                           **[5.] 7.**    if financial relief is requested, information known to the  
23 petitioner regarding the financial resources of the respondent; and

24                           **[6.] 8.**    in a case of alleged child abuse or alleged abuse of a  
25 vulnerable adult, the whereabouts of the child or vulnerable adult and any other  
26 information relating to the abuse of the child or vulnerable adult.

27           (2)    If the petition states that disclosure of the address of a person eligible  
28 for relief would risk further abuse of a person eligible for relief, or reveal the confidential  
29 address of a shelter for domestic violence victims, that address may be omitted from all  
30 documents filed with a commissioner or filed with, or transferred to, a court. If disclosure

3 REPRINT OF SENATE BILL 20 as amended by SB0020/893726/1 01/20/26 at 1:31 PM

1 is necessary to determine jurisdiction or consider any venue issue, it shall be made orally  
2 and in camera and may not be disclosed to the respondent.

3 (E) IF THE PETITION STATES THAT THE RESPONDENT POSSESSES A VALID  
4 HANDGUN QUALIFICATION LICENSE OR A PERMIT TO WEAR, CARRY, OR TRANSPORT  
5 A HANDGUN, OR THAT THE RESPONDENT OWNS OR POSSESSES A FIREARM, THE  
6 PETITIONER SHALL INCLUDE WITH THE PETITION THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION  
7 KNOWN TO THE PETITIONER:

8 (1) THE LENGTH OF TIME THAT THE PETITIONER HAS KNOWN OR  
9 LIVED WITH THE RESPONDENT;

10 (2) THE POTENTIAL LOCATION OF THE RESPONDENT'S FIREARM;

11 (3) THE LAST TIME THE PETITIONER SAW THE RESPONDENT'S  
12 FIREARM;

13 (4) THE MAKE AND MODEL OF THE RESPONDENT'S FIREARM;

14 (5) HOW MANY AND WHAT TYPE OF FIREARMS THE RESPONDENT MAY  
15 HAVE ACCESS TO; AND

16 (6) WHETHER THE RESPONDENT KEEPS THE FIREARM IN THE  
17 RESPONDENT'S CAR AND, IF SO:

18 (I) THE MAKE AND MODEL OF THE CAR; AND

19 (II) THE LICENSE PLATE NUMBER OF THE CAR.

20 4-504.1.

21 (f) Whenever a commissioner issues an interim protective order, the  
22 commissioner shall:

23 (1) immediately forward a copy of the petition and interim protective order  
24 to the appropriate law enforcement agency for service on the respondent; [and]

25 (2) before the hearing scheduled in the interim protective order, transfer  
26 the case file and the return of service, if any, to the Office of the District Court Clerk; AND

27 (3) PROVIDE THE PETITIONER WITH RESOURCES FOR SAFETY,  
28 PLANNING, AND OTHER SUPPORT, INCLUDING CONTACT INFORMATION FOR THE  
29 MARYLAND NETWORK AGAINST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

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1 4-505.

2 (a) (1) (i) If, after a hearing on a petition, whether ex parte or otherwise, a  
3 judge finds that there are reasonable grounds to believe that a person eligible for relief has  
4 been abused, the judge may enter a temporary protective order to protect any person  
5 eligible for relief from abuse.

6 (ii) In determining whether there are reasonable grounds to believe  
7 that a person eligible for relief has been abused, the judge may consider whether a military  
8 protection order has been issued against the respondent for the same or similar conduct  
9 against the same person eligible for relief.

10 (2) The temporary protective order may order any or all of the following  
11 relief:

12 (i) order the respondent to refrain from further abuse or threats of  
13 abuse of a person eligible for relief;

14 (ii) order the respondent to refrain from contacting, attempting to  
15 contact, or harassing any person eligible for relief;

16 (iii) order the respondent to refrain from entering the residence of a  
17 person eligible for relief;

18 (iv) where the person eligible for relief and the respondent are  
19 residing together at the time of the alleged abuse, order the respondent to vacate the home  
20 immediately and award temporary use and possession of the home to the person eligible  
21 for relief or in the case of alleged abuse of a child or alleged abuse of a vulnerable adult,  
22 award temporary use and possession of the home to an adult living in the home, provided  
23 that the court may not grant an order to vacate and award temporary use and possession  
24 of the home to a nonspouse person eligible for relief unless the name of the person eligible  
25 for relief appears on the lease or deed to the home or the person eligible for relief has resided  
26 in the home with the respondent for a period of at least 90 days within 1 year before the  
27 filing of the petition;

28 (v) order the respondent to remain away from the place of  
29 employment, school, or temporary residence of a person eligible for relief or home of other  
30 family members;

31 (vi) order the respondent to remain away from a child care provider  
32 of a person eligible for relief while a child of the person is in the care of the child care  
33 provider;

34 (vii) award temporary custody of a minor child of the person eligible  
35 for relief and the respondent; **AND**

36 (viii) [order the respondent to surrender to law enforcement

5       **REPRINT OF SENATE BILL 20 as amended by SB0020/893726/1   01/20/26 at 1:31 PM**

1 authorities any firearm in the respondent's possession, and to refrain from possession of  
2 any firearm, for the duration of the temporary protective order if the abuse consisted of:

3                   1.       the use of a firearm by the respondent against a person  
4 eligible for relief;

5                   2.       a threat by the respondent to use a firearm against a  
6 person eligible for relief;

7                   3.       serious bodily harm to a person eligible for relief caused by  
8 the respondent; or

9                   4.       a threat by the respondent to cause serious bodily harm to  
10 a person eligible for relief; and

11                   (ix)]       award temporary possession of any pet of the person eligible for  
12 relief or the respondent.

13                   (3)       If the judge awards temporary custody of a minor child under  
14 paragraph (2)(vii) of this subsection, the judge may order a law enforcement officer to use  
15 all reasonable and necessary force to return the minor child to the custodial parent after  
16 service of the temporary protective order.

17                   **(4)       THE TEMPORARY PROTECTIVE ORDER SHALL ORDER THE**  
18 **RESPONDENT TO:**

19                   **(I)       SURRENDER TO LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES ANY**  
20 **FIREARM IN THE RESPONDENT'S POSSESSION AND ANY HANDGUN QUALIFICATION**  
21 **LICENSE OR PERMIT TO WEAR, CARRY, OR TRANSPORT A HANDGUN ISSUED TO THE**  
22 **RESPONDENT; ~~AND OR~~**

23                   **(II)       REFRAIN FROM PURCHASING OR POSSESSING A FIREARM**  
24 **FOR THE DURATION OF THE TEMPORARY PROTECTIVE ORDER.**

25 4-506.

26                   (f)       The final protective order shall order the respondent to surrender to law  
27 enforcement authorities any firearm in the respondent's possession **AND ANY HANDGUN**  
28 **QUALIFICATION LICENSE OR PERMIT TO WEAR, CARRY, OR TRANSPORT A HANDGUN**  
29 **ISSUED TO THE RESPONDENT**, and to refrain from [possession of any] **PURCHASING OR**  
30 **POSSESSING A** firearm, for the duration of the protective order.

31 4-506.1.

32                   **(A)       (1)       IF A RESPONDENT IS ORDERED TO SURRENDER A FIREARM, A**  
33 **HANDGUN QUALIFICATION LICENSE, OR A PERMIT TO WEAR, CARRY, OR TRANSPORT**

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1 A HANDGUN UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, THE RESPONDENT SHALL SURRENDER ALL  
 2 FIREARMS AND ANY HANDGUN QUALIFICATION LICENSE OR PERMIT TO WEAR,  
 3 CARRY, OR TRANSPORT A HANDGUN IN THE RESPONDENT'S POSSESSION TO A LOCAL  
 4 ~~LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY~~ THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THAT SERVED THE ORDER WITHIN 24 HOURS  
 AFTER A LAW ENFORCEMENT  
 5 OFFICER SERVES THE ORDER ON THE RESPONDENT.

6 (2) IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT POSSESS A FIREARM, THE  
 7 RESPONDENT SHALL SUBMIT AN AFFIDAVIT TO THE COURT AND ~~ANY RELEVANT LAW~~  
 8 ~~ENFORCEMENT AGENCY~~ THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THAT SERVED THE ORDER TO THAT EFFECT SIGNED  
 UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY  
 9 WITHIN 2 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER SERVICE OF THE ORDER.

10 (3) IF THE RESPONDENT HAS LAWFULLY SOLD OR TRANSFERRED A  
 11 FIREARM WITHIN THE PRIOR 30 DAYS, THE RESPONDENT SHALL SUBMIT THE  
 12 TRANSFER PAPERWORK TO THE COURT AND ~~ANY RELEVANT LAW ENFORCEMENT~~  
 13 ~~AGENCY~~ THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THAT SERVED THE ORDER WITHIN 2 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER SERVICE  
 OF THE ORDER.

14 (B) (1) WITHIN 3 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER SERVICE OF THE ORDER, A  
 15 ~~LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY~~ THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THAT SERVED THE ORDER SHALL  
 DETERMINE WHETHER THE  
 16 RESPONDENT HAS COMPLIED WITH SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.

17 (2) IF A LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY DETERMINES A  
 18 RESPONDENT IS NOT IN COMPLIANCE WITH SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION  
 19 WITHIN 3 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER SERVICE OF THE ORDER, THE LOCAL LAW  
 20 ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY SHALL:

21 (I) NOTIFY THE STATE'S ATTORNEY'S OFFICE THAT THE  
 22 RESPONDENT IS NOT IN COMPLIANCE WITH SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION; AND

23 (II) TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE  
 24 RESPONDENT IS IN POSSESSION OF FIREARMS, INCLUDING BY OBTAINING A SEARCH  
 25 WARRANT UNDER SUBSECTION (H) OF THIS SECTION, AND REMOVE ANY FIREARMS.

26 [(a)] (C) If a respondent surrenders a firearm under [§ 4-505 or § 4-506 of] this  
 27 subtitle, a law enforcement officer shall:

28 (1) provide to the respondent information on the process for retaking  
 29 possession of the firearm; and

30 (2) transport and store the firearm in a protective case, if one is available,  
 31 and in a manner intended to prevent damage to the firearm during the time the protective  
 32 order is in effect.

33 ~~(D) (1) THE RESPONDENT MAY RETAKE POSSESSION OF THE FIREARM AT~~  
 34 ~~THE EXPIRATION OF AN INTERIM PROTECTIVE ORDER UNLESS:~~

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1 ~~(H) THE RESPONDENT IS ORDERED TO SURRENDER THE~~  
 2 ~~FIREARM IN A TEMPORARY PROTECTIVE ORDER ISSUED UNDER § 4-505 OF THIS~~  
 3 ~~SUBTITLE; OR~~

4 ~~(H) THE RESPONDENT IS NOT OTHERWISE LEGALLY ENTITLED~~  
 5 ~~TO OWN OR POSSESS THE FIREARM.~~

6 [(b) (1)] ~~(2)~~ **(D) (1)** The respondent may retake possession of the firearm at the  
 7 expiration of a temporary protective order unless:

8 (i) the respondent is ordered to surrender the firearm in a protective  
 9 order issued under § 4-506 of this subtitle; or

10 (ii) the respondent is not otherwise legally entitled to own or possess  
 11 the firearm.

12 [(2)] ~~(3)~~ **(2)** The respondent may retake possession of the firearm at the  
 13 expiration of a final protective order unless:

14 (i) the protective order is extended under § 4-507(a)(2) of this  
 15 subtitle; or

16 (ii) the respondent is not otherwise legally entitled to own or possess  
 17 the firearm.

18 [(c)] **(E)** Notwithstanding any other law, a respondent may transport a firearm  
 19 if the respondent is carrying a protective order requiring the surrender of the firearm and:

20 (1) the firearm is unloaded;

21 (2) the respondent has notified the law enforcement unit, barracks, or  
 22 station that the firearm is being transported in accordance with the protective order; and

23 (3) the respondent transports the firearm directly to the law enforcement  
 24 unit, barracks, or station.

25 **(F) A RESPONDENT WHO DOES NOT WISH TO RECOVER A FIREARM**  
 26 **SURRENDERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PROTECTIVE ORDER OR WHO IS OTHERWISE**  
 27 **PROHIBITED FROM POSSESSING A FIREARM MAY:**

28 **(1) SELL OR TRANSFER THE FIREARM OR AMMUNITION TO:**

29 **(I) A LICENSED FIREARM DEALER; OR**

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1 (II) ANOTHER PERSON:

2 1. WHO IS NOT PROHIBITED FROM POSSESSING A  
3 FIREARM OR AMMUNITION UNDER STATE OR FEDERAL LAW; AND

4 2. WHO DOES NOT LIVE IN THE SAME RESIDENCE AS THE  
5 RESPONDENT; OR

6 (2) REQUEST THE DESTRUCTION OF THE FIREARM.

7 (G) A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THAT RECEIVES A FIREARM  
8 SURRENDERED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE SHALL ISSUE WRITTEN PROOF OF THE  
9 SURRENDER TO THE RESPONDENT, INCLUDING:

10 (1) THE NAME OF THE PERSON SURRENDERING THE FIREARM;

11 (2) THE DATE THE FIREARM WAS SURRENDERED; AND

12 (3) (I) SUBJECT TO ITEM (II) OF THIS ITEM, THE SERIAL NUMBER,  
13 MAKE, AND MODEL OF THE FIREARM; OR

14 (II) FOR A FIREARM MANUFACTURED PRIOR TO 1968 WITHOUT  
15 A SERIAL NUMBER, THE IDENTIFYING MARKS ON THE FIREARM.

16 (H) (1) TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE RELATING TO  
17 THE SURRENDER OF FIREARMS, A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER SHALL ACCOMPANY  
18 THE RESPONDENT OR PROCEED WITHOUT THE RESPONDENT'S PRESENCE, IF  
19 NECESSARY, TO ANY PLACE WHERE THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER HAS  
20 PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE A FIREARM IN THE POSSESSION OF THE RESPONDENT  
21 IS LOCATED TO ENSURE THAT THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT GAIN ACCESS TO A  
22 FIREARM.

23 (2) ON APPLICATION BY THE STATE'S ATTORNEY OR A LAW  
24 ENFORCEMENT OFFICER, BASED ON PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE THAT THE  
25 RESPONDENT HAS FAILED TO SURRENDER A FIREARM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS  
26 SECTION OR IS IN POSSESSION OF OTHER FIREARMS, THE COURT MAY AUTHORIZE  
27 THE EXECUTION OF A SEARCH WARRANT FOR THE REMOVAL OF A FIREARM AT ANY  
28 LOCATION AT WHICH THE COURT HAS PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE A FIREARM  
29 POSSESSED BY THE RESPONDENT IS LOCATED.

30 (3) IF AN ORDER UNDER THIS SUBTITLE PROHIBITS A RESPONDENT  
31 FROM RETURNING TO THE SCENE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR ANOTHER PLACE  
32 WHERE A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER HAS PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE A

9        **REPRINT OF SENATE BILL 20 as amended by SB0020/893726/1    01/20/26 at 1:31 PM**

1    **FIREARM IN THE POSSESSION OF THE RESPONDENT IS LOCATED, THE LAW**  
2    **ENFORCEMENT OFFICER SHALL PROCEED WITHOUT THE RESPONDENT'S PRESENCE.**

3    4-509.

4        (a)     A person may not fail to comply with the relief granted in an interim protective  
5    order under § 4-504.1(c)(1), (2), (3), (4)(i), (7), or (8) of this subtitle, a temporary protective  
6    order under § 4-505(a)(2)(i), (ii), (iii), (iv), **OR** (v)[, or (viii)] **OR (4)** of this subtitle, or a final  
7    protective order under § 4-506(d)(1), (2), (3), (4), or (5)[,] or (f) of this subtitle.

8        SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
9    October 1, 2026.