

Dear **Members of the Judiciary Committee,**

This testimony is being submitted by Showing Up for Racial Justice Baltimore, a group of individuals working to move white folks as part of a multi-racial movement for equity and racial justice in Baltimore City, Baltimore County, and Howard County. We are also working in collaboration with CASA. I am a resident of District 46. As a student of history, I am keenly aware that masked officers have never been part of our American law enforcement system. Indeed, the transparency of American officials in self-identification has distinguished our system of justice from that of far less reliable governments around the world. **I am testifying in support of HB155 - Public Safety - Law Enforcement Officers - Prohibition on Face Coverings.**



Showing Up for Racial Justice

In the State of Maryland, we expect the law enforcement officers who serve our communities to openly identify themselves as such when doing their jobs. Law enforcement agencies have policies requiring officers to wear uniforms or other identifying markers in most circumstances, and we even have a law - Criminal Procedure Article 2-109 - which requires a police officer to identify him or herself by name, agency, and badge number when approaching a citizen for a traffic stop or other investigation.

Throughout 2025, we saw copious news coverage of federal law enforcement actions conducted by officers wearing street clothes and balaclavas. The fact that incidents of police impersonation have been on the rise in Maryland and nationally is not a coincidence: when it becomes impossible to determine who is a legitimate law enforcement officer, criminals can more plausibly claim to be police by simply putting on a mask, no fake uniform or badge required. Even the FBI has recognized the danger, circulating a bulletin to law enforcement agencies in October 2025 that warned criminals were taking advantage of routine mask-wearing by law enforcement to disguise themselves as ICE agents.¹ This confusion also makes routine law enforcement operations more dangerous. Initial contact between officer and civilian is often the most uncertain and dangerous moment in a law enforcement encounter, and ensuring that everyone is on the same page about what is happening can help prevent rash and dangerous decisions.

HB 155 would require the creation of a model masking policy banning the routine use of full face masks to conceal the identity of law enforcement officers, and require law enforcement agencies operating in Maryland to adopt that policy or its equivalent. Officers would still be permitted to wear necessary tactical and safety equipment, and full face masks could be authorized under specific, defined circumstances. But use of this policy would reinforce a clear distinction between officers conducting enforcement actions, and criminals hiding their faces to masquerade as law enforcement, making everyone safer. It is for these reasons that I am encouraging you to vote **in support of HB155, Public Safety - Law Enforcement Officers - Prohibition on Face Coverings.**

Thank you for your time, service, and consideration.

Sincerely,
Jan Kleinman

¹ Cameron, Dell & Haskins, Caroline, "FBI warns of criminals posing as ICE, urges agents to ID themselves." WIRED Magazine, Nov. 4, 2025. <https://www.wired.com/story/fbi-warns-of-criminals-posing-as-ice-urges-agents-to-id-themselves/>

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